INDEX

For Volume 50

INDEX FOR VOLUME 50

AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEX. Junior authorship is indicated by page numbers in parentheses. Page numbers of **illustrations are in bold face. A special listing is made of "new species, varieties, etc."**

abstracts
APS, 1960 627
Northeastern Division of APS, 1959, 239
Pacific Division of APS, 1959 82
Potomac Division of APS, 1960 569
Southern Division of APS, 1960 574
aeromycology
smuts in Kansas 332
Afanasiev, M. M. (574)
Akai, Shigeyasu 687
Albert, J. J. (571)
Alexander, Leonard J. 627
alfalfa
Aphelenchoides ritzema-bosi in, culturing, histopathology, and biochemistry 643
Ascochyta imperfecta from, host range, pathogenicity, and taxonomy 105
Cephalosporium in, associated with root rot 241
Corynebacterium insidiosum in
pathogenicity and stability of strains 377, **378**
rapid screening for resistance 637
Ditylenchus dipsaci in, culturing, histopathology and biochemistry 643
Leptodiscus terrestris in, host-parasite relations 416, **417** 419
Meloidogyne hapla in, effect on growth 181
Meloidogyne incognita in, effect on growth 181
Phoma herbarum medicaginis in, effect of temperature on black stem 628
Pratylenchus pratensis in, effects of nematocides on nematode and host yields 656
Pseudopeziza medicaginis in, screening for resistance 568
residues of, effect on soil fungi 22
root rot, associated with Cephalosporium 241
seedling blight, effect of growing crops and crop residues on 22
sensitive to atmospheric ozone 639
Xiphinema americanum in, only known Dorylaimoidea with in New York 658
Allen, T. C., Jr. (847)
Allington, W. B. 627
almond
Rhizopus in
fumaric acid determination 646
role of fumaric acid in hull rot 646
Sclerotinia in, relative pathogenicity of S. fructicola and S. laxa 550, **556**
Al-Sohaily, Ibrahim A. 627, 627
Ambrosia artemisifolia, tobacco ringspot virus in, isolated from symptomless host 296
Amphorophora rubi, vector of the two viruses in raspberry mosaic 570
Andersen, Arne S. 627
Anderson, C. D. (655)
Anderson, C. W. (73)
angular leafspot, see under **strawberry**
annual meeting APS, 1959, proceedings 242
antigenic analysis, extracts from healthy plants 646
antisera, plant-virus, commercially produced, serological studies of 428
Aphis helichrysi, vector of radish yellows virus 389, **391**
apple
Alternaria in, symptoms and species 657
Botryosphaeria in, control with lead arsenate 571
Botryosphaeria ribis in
enzymes hydrolyzing cell wall polysaccharides 258
physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91
relation to rot 394, **397**
Ceratocystis fagacearum in, susceptibility of several varieties 177
Gloeodes pomigena in, morphological and nutritional differences of isolates 571
Glomerella cingulata in, physiological factors affecting susceptibiltiy 91
Neofabraea malicorticis in, physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91
Physalospora obtusa in, physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91
Podosphaera leucotricha in, biochemical response of host 844
Pratylenchus penetrans in, seedling growth in response to inoculation 237
stem-pitting virus in, bark patch grafts for indexing 241
Venturia inaequalis in, biochemical response of host 844
viruses in, a sensitive indicator apple clone 646
apricot
Sclerotinia in, relative pathogenicity of S. fructicola and S. laxa 550, **556**
virus-caused stunt of, relation to other stonefruit viruses 658
Ark, Peter A. (182)
Arnold, W. N. 578
Arny, D. C. (290), (641)
Asai, G. N. 535
Ashley, T. E. (576)
Ashworth, Lee J., Jr. 627
Atkin, J. D. (241)
Averre, C. W., III 627
Averre, Charles W., III (654)
avocado
Phytophthora cinnamomi in,
attraction of zoospores by roots 660
methods of isolation 87
soil fungicides for prevention and therapy 660
Aycock, Robert 574
azalea, Ovulinia azaleae in, control with thiram 576
bacteria
new bacterium
cause of hairy root of field roses 647
Corynebacterium insidiosum
in alfalfa
rapid screening for resistance 637
pathogenicity and stability of strains 377, **378**
Erwinia, in chicory, effect on electrical conductance 272
Erwinia amylovora, culture media for viability studies and storage 685
Erwinia chrysanthemi, in Dieffenbachia, associated with bacterial stem rot 696, **697**
Erwinia cypripedii, in orchid, cause of bacterial brown rot 182
Erwinia tracheiphila, culture and storage characteristics 179
Pseudomonas in chicory, effect on electrical conductance 272
in fruit, isolates associated with blast and canker 84
in lily, antagonism and synergism with other organisms 615, **616**, **618**
Pseudomonas andropogonis, in corn, apparent cause of unreported bacterial stripe 906, **907**, **908**
Pseudomonas caryophylli, in carnation, disease control by culture-indexing 356, **358**
Pseudomonas fluorescens, antagonism to Pseudomonas phaseolicola and other bacteria 119, **122**
Pseudomonas pastinacae, new bacterium, cause of bacterial brown rot of parsnip roots 280, **281**
Pseudomonas phaseolicola, antagonism by Pseudomonas fluorescens 119, **122**
Pseudomonas solanacearum

bacteria Pseudomonas solanacearum (continued)
is banana, strains in Costa Rica and relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
in Heliconia, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
in Physalis angulata, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
in soil, in Costa Rica 654
in tobacco
oxidation rates of polyphenols and ascorbic acid in stem tissue 645
virulence from avirulent-virulent mixtures 627
in tomato, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
Pseudomonas syringae
in cherry, susceptibility of mazzard seedlings 82
in stone fruits, source of the inoculum 634
isolates pathogenic on stone fruits, relationships among 889, **891-893, 895-897**
Pseudomonas tabaci
in tobacco
behavior of resistance locus in Burley 21 and Ky 61 770
population studies in plants of varying resistance 655
Xanthomonas campestris, in crucifers, control with antibiotics 642
Xanthomonas vesicatoria
in pepper
effect of fertilization 577
screening for resistance 577
variability in Florida 657
in tomato
influence of temperature and host age and nutrition 360
physiology of bacterial spot 648
variability in Florida 657
bacterial spot, see (under **tomato**) **Xanthomonas vesicatoria**
bacterial stem rot, in Dieffenbachia, Erwinia chrysanthemi associated with 696, **697**
Bagnall, R. H. 460
Baigent, Nancy L. 82
Baker, Kenneth F. 82
Baker, Ralph (356)
Bald, J. G. 497, (578), 615, 628
Baldwin, Robert E. 569
banana
Cercospora musae in, control with oil sprays timed to disease cycle 488, **490**
Fusarium in, physical barriers in relation to resistance 628
Fusarium cubense in, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 635
Fusarium lycopersici in, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
Mycosphaerella musicola in
fungistasis by petroleum oil 865
precision spray technique for evaluating control with oils 69, **71**
nematode-free seed, preparation of 383, **384**
Pseudomonas solanacearum in, strains in Costa Rica and relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
Bancroft, J. B. 34, (643), 711
Banfield, Walter M. 628
barberry, Puccinia graminis tritic near, survival on wheat 40
barley
barley stripe mosaic virus in
effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**
effect of temperature on concentration 641
Erysiphe graminis hordei in
genes conditioning pathogenicity 647
genotypes of host and pathogen 736
inheritance of 5 genes conditioning pathogenicity 647
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
Helminthosporium gramineum group in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
barley (continued)
Helminthosporium sativum in, evaluating resistance by lesion type 632
hoja blanca virus in, transmission by Sogata orizicola 643
loose smut in, preparing embryos for examination 270
Meloidogyne javanica in, effect of host on nematode population level 657
Puccinia coronata avenae in, induced susceptibility to 630
Puccinia graminis avenae in, induced susceptibility to 630
Rhynchosporium secalis in, variations in pathogenicity 642
Septoria passerinii in, role of straw in epiphytology 910, **911**
Ustilago nuda in, detecting viable mycelium after seed treatments 647
Barnes, E. H. 844
Barnes, George 574
Barnett, H. L. (655)
Bart, George J. 177
Barton, D. W. (654)
Bateman, D. F. 628
bean
alfalfa mosaic virus in, new strain, vein necrosis 226, **229**
Erysiphe polygoni in, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
multiple-disease-resistant variety, Great Northern 1 140 574
peach ringspot virus in, topical susceptibility 659
peach yellow bud mosaic virus in, topical susceptibility 659
possible new virus in, wide host range 655
Rhizoctonia solani in, effects of decomposing green plant materials and associated microfloras 516, **518**
rust in
effect of postinoculation temperatures 653
local necrosis associated with 653
severe bean mosaic virus in
a new virus from Mexico 334, **335, 336**
interaction with potassium gibberellate 525, **526**
Thielaviopsis in, influence of pH on root rot 628
tobacco mosaic virus in, localized acquired resistance 741, **742**
tobacco necrosis virus in
topical susceptibility 659
topical susceptibility to cowpea strain 659
bean strain, release and preservation by roots 111
top necrosis virus in, thought to be strain of tobacco ringspot 576
Uromyces phaseoli typica in, nature and turnover of organic acids in 643
vein necrosis virus in, new strain of alfalfa mosaic virus 226, **229**
Bean, George A. 628
Beck, G. E. (652)
Beckman, C. H. 628
Bega, Robert V. 61, 628
Bell, A. A. 629
Benda, G. T. A. 629
Benson, A. P. 231, 629
bentgrass, Seaside, Rhizoctonia solani in, effect of nutrition, pH, and soil moisture 532
Beraha, Louis 474
Berger, C. (631)
Berry, Robert W. 629
Berry, S. Z. 298, 569
Bingham, David J. (649)
birch, salt injury 240
Birchfield, W. 629
birdsfoot trefoil
Leptodiscus terrestris in
host-parasite relations 416, **417, 419**
Xiphinema americanum in,
only known Dorylaimoidea with in New York 658
Blaak, G. (649)
Black, D. S. (129)
Bloom, James R. (319), 532, (761)
Bloss, H. E. 569
Bloss, H. W. (570)

blossom end rot, of tomato, effect of calcium and molybdenum 655
blueberry
necrotic ringspot virus in, cause of new disease 241
postharvest decay, effect of temperature 241
stunt virus in, wild sources in New Jersey 308, **310, 311**
boll rot, of cotton, organisms causing at various temperatures 653
Bollenbacher, Katharina (575)
book listings 90, 238, 328, 402
Boosalis, M. G. 629
Boosalis, Michael G. 860
Boothroyd, C. W. 239
Boyce, John S., Jr. 775
Bozarth, Robert F. (652)
Bradley, R. H. E. (649)
Brakke, Myron K. 629
Brase, K. D. (240)
Braun, Alvin J. 239
Braun, Armin C. (324)
Braverman, Samuel W. 688, 691
Brennan, E. (239), (570)
Brennan, Eileen (186)
Brevicoryne brassicae, vector of cabbage virus B, site of carriage of virus 649
Brierley, Philip 404, 569
Brinkerhoff, L. A. (673)
broccoli
Peronospora parasitica in
inheritance of resistance 241
role of oospores in downy mildew 93, **94**
Brodie, Bill B. 673
bromegrass, smooth, seedling blight of, influence of soil temperature and fungi present 1
broomrape, seed stimulation with gibberellic acid 772, **773**
Brown, C. M. (84)
Brown, Irwin F. 830
Brown, Irwin F., Jr. 569
Brown, R. E. 630
Brown, R. T. (577), (655)
Brown, William M., Jr. (649)
Browning, J. Artie 630, 630
Brun, W. A. (69)
Buchanan-Davidson, D. J. (198)
Buddenhagen, Ivan W. 660
bunchy top, of tomato, with crease stem 577
Burchfield, H. P. (656)
Burchfield, Harry P. (573)
Burke, D. W. (655)
Burkholder, Walter H. (119), 179, 280
Butler, Edward E. 665
cabbage
Fusarium oxysporum conglutinans in
oxidative enzymes in host 370
proteins in host 198, **201, 202**
Peronospora parasitica in, role of oospores in downy mildew 93, **94**
cabbage yellows, see (under cabbage) **Fusarium oxysporum conglutinans**
Cairns, Eldon J. (576), (576), (784)
Caldwell, Ralph M. 630, (654)
Calpouzos, L. 69, (657), 865
Caltrider, Paul G. 630
Calvert, Oscar H. 136
Cameron, H. Ronald 82, 630
Campbell, R. N. 631
cantaloupe
curly top virus in, losses from late infection 327
guttation, leaf injuries associated with 640
Cappellini, R. A. (163)
Carlson, Lester W. 574, 822
carnation
Criconemoides curvatum in
observation box for on living roots 573
parasitism and pathogenicity 656
carnation (continued)
Fusarium oxysporum dianthi in
disease control by culture-indexing 356, **358**
influence of nitrogen and potassium nutrition 636
Fusarium roseum cerealis in, histochemical and morphological studies 651
Pseudomonas caryophylli in, disease control by culture-indexing 356, **358**
carrot, Ceratocystis fimbriata in, fungitoxic compound isolated from tissue 267
Carter, H. E. (594)
Carver, R. G. 575
castorbean
Pythium in, relations of variety, temperature, and seed immaturity to pre-emergence damping-off 473
Verticillium albo-atrum in, symptoms of wilt 85
cedar (eastern red)
Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Phomopsis juniperovora in, survival in the nursery 639
celery
bacterial petiole spot of, caused by possibly new bacterium 648
Cercospora apii in, inoculum production and seedling evaluation 605
cereals
Helminthosporium avenae in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium bromi in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium gramineum in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium phaeocomes in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium teres in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Pleospora phaeocomes in, Helminthosporium stage of 688
cereals (winter), Meloidogyne javanica in, effect of cereals on population level 657
Cetas, R. C. (635)
Chaiet, L. (841)
Chamaecyparis thyoides, Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, immune to black root rot 653
Changsri, Winit 631
Chapman, Richard A. 181, 631
Chapman, W. H. (576)
Chattopadhyay, S. B. 434, 439
chemicals
acetic acid, on Cladosporium cucumerinum, toxicity of 781
achromycin, on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
Acti-dione, on 10 fungi spp. concentration for inhibition 870
agrimycin, on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
Albamycin, on 10 fungi spp. concentration for inhibition 870
alcohols, on peach fruit-rotting fungi, effect on spores 790
amino acids
in cherry leaves, effect of mottle leaf and rasp leaf viruses 141
in peach leaves, effect of Western X-disease and ringspot virus 141
in Prunus mahaleb leaves, effect of ringspot virus 141
ammonia, in packages of oranges, effect on blue-green mold decay 855
Amobam, on Fusicladium effusum, very poor control on pecan 574
antibiotics
antifungal produced by actinomycetes, enrichment method for isolating 88, **88**
P-9, against Puccinia graminis tritici in wheat, half-life of 627
Pimaricine, effect on several cacao fungi in vitro 638
produced by Pullularia pullulans, activity of 82

chemicals, antibiotics (continued)
produced by strain of Streptomyces griseus, partial purification and biological activity 169, 171
antimetabolites
5-phenylazopyrimidines, effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus 344
pyrimidines, effect on multiplication of tobacco mosaic virus 344
Aramite
on Diplocarpon rosae, for control in rose 573
on Tetranychus telarius, for control in rose 573
Aureomycin
on 10 fungi spp. concentration for inhibition 870
on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
8-azaguanine, on tobacco mosaic virus, effects on replication 884
B.22555, on 10 fungi spp. concentration for inhibition 870
B-856, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
biphenyl, in packages of oranges, effect on blue-green mold decay 855
Bordeaux mixture, on Fusicladium effusum, control on pecan 574
boron, effect on mango necrosis 431
C-272, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
calcium sulphate, on cotton seed, effect on terminal breakdown 658
captan
on Diplocarpon rosae, for control in rose 573
on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
on lily bulbs, root rot control in combination with pentachloronitrobenzene 636
on Neurospora sitophila, interaction with functional enzymes in conidia 649
on snapdragon rust, effect of temperature 242
on strawberry
effect of Botrytis cinerea and other organisms 657
for control of Botrytis cinerea 491, **492, 493**
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
wheat seed treatment, effect on germination and yield 635
Catechol, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
Ceresan M, with DDT, rye seed treatment for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
Ceresan 100
on Pythium ultimum and Rhizoctonia solani in cotton and sugar beet, selective protection 643
with malathion, rye seed treatment for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
cerium, uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
chelators, reversal of fungitoxicity of 8-quinolinol 421
Chemagro D-113, on Sclerotium rolfsii, control in tomato 578
chloranil, on snapdragon rust, effect of temperature 242
5-chloro-4-phenyl-1,2-dithiol-3-one, on Monilinia fructicola and Alternaria oleracea high degree of fungitoxicity 650
5-chloro-4(p-tolyl)-1,2-dithiol-3-one, on Monilinia fructicola and Alternaria oleracea, high degree of fungitoxicity 650
colletotin, toxin produced by Colletotrichum fuscum 325, **326**
copper
associated with a leaf spot of holly 84
on Colletotrichum capsici, effect on oxygen use and amino acid and sugar content 680
on snapdragon rust, effect of temperature 242
cycloheximide, against Puccinia graminis tritici, in wheat, half-life of 627
cycloheximide semicarbazone, on cucumber, bioassay of systemic activity 795
Cyprex, on Fusicladium effusum, control on pecan 574
Cytovirin, effects on susceptibility and transmissibility of potato virus Y in pepper 109

chemicals (continued)
D-D
on nematodes, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
on Pratylenchus pratensis, effects on nematode and alfalfa yields 656
DDT, with Ceresan M, rye seed treatment for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
Delsan A-D, rye seed treatment, for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
demeton
on Diplocarpon rosae for control in rose 573
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
Diazinon, on Pratylenchus penetrans, elemination from roots of cherry 654
Dibam, on Fusicladium effusum, very poor control on pecan 574
1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane
on Criconemoides, control with rose root dip treatments 659
on Pratylenchus, control with rose root dip treatments 659
on Pratylenchus pratensis, effects on nematode and alfalfa yields 656
dichlone
on Neurospora sitophila, interaction with functional enzymes in conidia 649
uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
dichloroisocyanuric acid, control of Penicillium digitatum in citrus 83
dieldrin, wheat seed treatment, effect on germination and yield 635
O,O-diethyl-S-(ethylthiomethyl) phosphorodithioate
on Criconemoides, control with rose root dip treatments 659
on Pratylenchus, control with rose root dip treatments 659
with Pratylenchus penetrans, effects on populations 640
O,O-diethyl-0-2-pyrazinyl phosphorothioate
on Belonolaimus longicaudatus, control in peanut 632
on Criconemoides, control with rose root dip treatments 659
on Pratylenchus, control with rose root dip treatments 659
on Pratylenchus vulnus 654
Dimethoate, on Pratylenchus vulnus, elimination from roots of rose 654
p-dimethylaminobenzenediazo sodium sulfonate
on Phytophthora cinnamomi, prevention and therapy in avocado 660
on Pythium ultimum and Rhizoctonia solani in cotton and sugar beet, selective protection 643
properties, effect of light on 639
with sugar beet, uptake and translocation by seedlings 639
diribonucleic acid, on Prunus, content of leaf tissue 630
dithiocarbamate, mono- and dialkyl N-substituted, comparative fungitoxicity 641
n-dodecyl guanidine acetate
on fungus conidia, uptake and innate toxicity 646
on Monilinia fructicola, mechanisms of fungitoxic action 830
on Saccharomyces pastorianus
effect on enzymes of 569
mechanisms of fungitoxic action 830
uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
Dowfume W-85, on nematodes, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
Dowicide B, on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
Duramycin, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
Dyrene
on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
on Fusicladium effusum, control on pecan 574

chemicals (continued)
EN 18,133, on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
enzymes, systems analyzed in Ditylenchus triformis, D. dipsaci, and Pratylenchus zeae 9
ethanol, production of by Thielaviopsis 632
ethyl acetate, production of by Ceratocystis fimbriata planti and Thielaviopsis 632
ferbam
on Diplocarpon rosae for control in rose 573
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
filipin, inhibition of 77 fungi 594, **595-598**
formalin, on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
fumaric acid, produced by Rhizopus, role in hull rot of almond 646
fumigants, concentrations, automatic measurement 642
fungicides, on Tilletia caries, vapor action ineffective in wheat seed treatment 581
gallic acid, on 10 fungi spp., concntration for inhibition 870
glyodin
on Colletotrichum capsici, effect on oxygen use and amino acid and sugar content 680
uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol, with fungi, action on sporulation 640
ionized, effect of charge on translocation through xylem 239
isobutyl acetate, production of, by Ceratocystis fimbriata planti 632
Karathene on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
lead arsenate, on Botryosphaeria, control in apple 571
malathion
on Diplocarpon rosae, for control in rose 573
on Tetranychus telarius, for control in rose 573
with Ceresan 100, rye seed treatment for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
maneb
on Cercospora kikuchii, control on soybean seed 570
on Colletotrichum capsici, effect on oxygen uptake in presence of substrates found in oxidative pathways 572
on Diaporthe phaseolorum sojae, control on soybean seed 570
on Diplocarpon rosae for control in rose 573
on Rhizoctonia fruit rot of tomato, control tests in laboratory, greenhouse, and field 570
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
MC-2, on nematodes, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
mercuric chloride, on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
mercury
on cotton seed, effect on terminal breakdown 658
uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
methyl arsine sulfide, on Pythium ultimum and Rhizoctonia solani, in cotton and sugar beet, selective protection 643
methyl bromide, on Colletotrichum fragariae, control in strawberry 575
milk, effect on tobacco mosaic virus 638
Mycostatin, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
Mylone, on Sclerotium rolfsii, control in tomato 578
nabam
action on Fusarium oxysporum cubense 83
sorption in soil 83
β-naphthalene acetic acid, on strawberry, effect on Botrytis cinerea and other organisms 657
Nemagon
on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
on nematodes, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
on Pratylenchus vulnus 654
neomycin, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
chemicals (continued)
New Improved Ceresan, on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
nickel chloride
on Puccinia graminis tritici in wheat, half-life of 627
effect on development of infected plants 640
nickel dioctyl sulfo succinate, against Puccinia graminis tritici in wheat, half-life of 627
nickel salts, on Puccinia menthae, control in mint 866
nystatin, toxicity to spores of Botrytis, Diplodia tubericola, Monilinia fructicola, and Rhizopus 163
oil sprays, timed to disease cycle to control Cercospora musae in banana 488, **490**
Orthocide Seed Protectant, rye seed treatment, for Helminthosporium sativum and Sitophilus oryzae 576
Ortho-dibromo 8, on Pratylenchus vulnus, elimination from roots of rose 654
ozone
cause of plant injury 639
on spinach, leaf spotting resulting 570
P-9, antibiotic produced by a Streptomyces sp. 841
Panogen, on Pythium ultimum and Rhizoctonia solani in cotton and sugar beet, selective protection 643
pentachloronitrobenzene
on lily bulbs, root rot control in combination with captan 636
on Pythium ultimum and Rhizoctonia solani in cotton and sugar beet, selective protection 643
on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
petroleum oil on Mycosphaerella musicola, fungistasis in banana leaves 865
phorate
on Diplocarpon rosae for control in rose 573
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
Phosphamidan on Pratylenchus vulnus, elimination from roots of rose 654
Pimacrin on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
potassium gibberellate, interaction with severe bean mosaic virus in bean 525, **526**
propylene oxide, sterilization of agar media 868
2-pyridinethiol-1-oxide, systemic disease control with 239
pyrogallol on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
quaternary ammonium chemotherapeutants, controlling translocation with cations and solvents 634
8-quinolinol, fungitoxicity, reversal by amino acids and other chelators 421
Rimocidin on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
rose bengal, on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
semicarbazone of cycloheximide against Puccinia graminis tritici in wheat, half-life of 627
silver, uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
sodium metabisulfate on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
sodium pentachlorophenoxide on Sclerotinia laxa and S. fructicola, effect of combination with lime-sulfur 649
streptomycin
absorption by hops as affected by Pseudoperonospora humuli 278, **278**
absorption, translocation, and retention in hops 351
on 10 fungi spp., concentrations for inhibition 870
on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
uptake by foliage, influence of cation competition, time, and temperature 851
sulfur
on snapdragon rust, effect of temperature 242
rusty spot of peach, effective control 239
uptake by fungi, relation to lipid content of conidia 646
tannic acid on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
Telone, on nematodes, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
Terrachlor on Sclerotium rolfsii, control in tomato 578

chemicals (continued)
terramycin on Xanthomonas campestris, treatment of seed of crucifers 642
tetrin, new antifungal antibiotic, produced by Streptomyces sp. 817
thimet on Pratylenchus, elimination from roots of rose, orchid, and cherry 654
thiram
on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
on Glomerella cingulata, resulting degradation of thiram 651
on Ovulinia azaleae, control in azalea 576
Thujaplicin on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
tribasic copper sulphate
on Cercospora kikuchii, control on soybean seed 570
on Diaporthe phaseolorum sojae, control on soybean seed 570
on Rhizoctonia fruit rot of tomato, control tests in laboratory, greenhouse, and field 570
N-trichloromethylthiophthalimide, on Rhizoctonia fruit rot of tomato, control tests in laboratory, greenhouse, and field 570
O,O,O-trimethyl phosphorothioate, on Phytophthora cinnamomi, prevention and therapy in avocado 660
ustilagic acid on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
Vapam
on Meloidogyne incognita acrita, control on gladiolus 574
on Sclerotium rolfsii, control in tomato 578
victoxinine, isolation technique from cultures of Helminthosporium victoriae 324
zineb
on Cercospora kikuchii, control on soybean seed 570
on Diaporthe phaseolorum sojae, control on soybean seed 570
on Diplocarpon rosae for control in rose 573
on Fusicladium effusum, control on pecan 574
on snapdragon rust, effect of temperature 242
on 10 fungi spp., concentration for inhibition 870
on Tetranychus telarius for control in rose 573
ziram on Fusicladium effusum, very poor control on pecan 574
Chenopodium hybridum, assay host, for bromegrass mosaic virus 632
Chenopodium murale, tobbaco mosaic virus in, field occurrence 628
Cheo, P. C. (884)
cherry
Cucumber mosaic virus in, juice transmission to 85
dead button in, a nontransmissible disorder, symptoms 87
green ring mottle virus in, cause of epinasty reaction 495, **496**
little cherry virus in, reservoir in flowering cherry 188
mottle leaf virus in, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
necrotic ringspot virus in, pollen transmission 624
Pratylenchus in, elimination from roots with thimet 654
Pratylenchus penetrans in, elimination from roots with diazinon 654
prune dwarf virus in, pollen transmission 624
Pseudomonas syringae in, susceptibility of mazzard seedlings 82
rasp leaf virus in, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
ringspot virus in
effect on free amino acids and amides 141
effect on yields 412
separated from green ring mottle virus, 495, **496**
yellows virus in, effect on yields 412
chestnut (Chinese), Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
chestnut (Japanese), Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Chi, C. C. 631, 631
chicory
Erwinia in, effect on electrical conductance 272
Pseudomonas in, effect on electrical conductance 272
Chidester, J. L. (82)
Chitwood, B. G. 631
Chiu, Ren-jong 632
Christensen, Clyde M. (703)
chrysanthemum, mosaic virus in, heat treatment 404, **406**
citrus
Meloidogyne in, in Taiwan and New Delhi 631
Penicillium digitatum
ammonia-generating formulations for control in fruit 634
control with dichloroisocyanuric acid 83
Phytophthora in, separating isolates pathogenic to 83
Phytophthora citrophthora in, girdling to reduce size of gummosis lesions 83
Phytophthora parasitica in, girdling to reduce size of gummosis lesions 83
Thielaviopsis basicola in, pathogenicity and isolation from field roots 86
Clark, D. G. (239)
Clayton, C. W. (653)
cleome
tobacco necrosis virus in
release and preservation by roots 111
topical susceptibility 659
clover
Ascochyta caulicola in, cause of stem disease 643
Heterodera trifolii in, in leaves 866, **867**
Mycosphaerella davisii in, cause of stem disease 643
Mycosphaerella lethalis in, cause of stem disease 643
stem diseases, incited by Mycosphaerella lethalis, M. davisii, and Ascochyta caulicola 643
tobacco ringpot virus, isolated from symptomless host 296
wound-tumor virus in, biochemical studies of the root tumors 651
Xiphinema americanum in, only known Dorylaimoidea with in New York 658
clover (crimson), potato virus X in, a new host 659
clover (red)
Ascochyta imperfecta from, host range, pathogenicity, and taxonomy 105
bean yellow mosaic virus in
clones resistant to four isolates 323
population necrotic-spotting 633
Fusarium in, mechanism of wilting 631
Leptodiscus terrestris in, host-parasite relations 416, **417, 419**
Meloidogyne arenaria in, population development 631
Meloidogyne hapla in, effect on growth 181
Meloidogyne incognita in, effect on growth 181
root rots in Wisconsin, fungi isolated from 541, **546, 548**
tobacco ringspot virus in, natural occurrence 296
viruses from, formation of local lesions on Gomphrena globosa 636
Cochran, G. W. 82
Cochran, L. C. (701)
coffee, nematodes in, in Guatemala 631
Cohen, Sylvan I. 239
Colberg, C. (69), (865)
Collins, R. P. 632
Collins, Richard J. (627)
Committee on Virus Type Culture Collection 428
Condon, Patricia 267
Converse, Richard H. 527, 570
Cook, A. A. 73, 364, 632
Cook, R. James 632
Cooper, W. E. 632
Corbett, M. K. 346
Corden, Malcolm E. 83, 625
corn
barley stripe mosaic virus in, effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**

corn (continued)
Diplodia zeae in
nature of resistance 650
rating index for stalk rot 146, **148**
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
fungi in, factors influencing storage deterioration 703, **705**, **706**
Gibberella roseum in, effect of nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium 212
Gibberella zeae in, rating index for stalk rot 146, **148**
Pseudomonas andropogonis in, apparently cause of unreported bacterial stripe 906, **907**, **908**
residues of, effect on soil fungi 22
Trichometasphaeria turcica in, adaptation to resistant and susceptible hosts 261
corn leaf blight, see (under fungus) **Trichometasphaeria turcica**
Cotter, Ralph U. 567
cotton
Alternaria in, cause of chlorosis of seedlings 575
boll rots of, organisms causing at various temperatures 653
Criconemoides ornatum in, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
emergence and terminal breakdown, effects of temperature and seed treatment 658
Fusarium in, etiology of wilt 763, **764**
Fusarium oxysporum vasinfectum in, inheritance of resistance as complicated by Meloidogyne incognita acrita 44
Helicotylenchus nannus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Heterodera glycines in, evaluation of rotation and fumigation 635
Hoplolaimus tylenchiformis in
effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Meloidogyne incognita acrita in
effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
resistance in Upland seedlings 673, **673**, **675**
Meloigodyne incognita incognita in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Pratylenchus brachyurus in, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
Pythium ultimum in, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
Rhizoctonia solani in, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
root-knot nematodes in, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on populations of 5 spp. 784
Rotylenchulus reniformis in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Rotylenchus brachyurus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Trichodorus christiei in, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
Couch, Houston B. 319, (532), 761
cowpea
peach yellow bud mosaic virus in, topical susceptibility 659
spotted wilt virus in, topical susceptibility 659
tobacco necrosis virus in, topical susceptibility 659
Craig, Jeweus (868)
crease stem, in tomato, with bunchy top 577
crinkle leaf, in plum, caused by genetic instability 701, **701**, **702**
Crittenden, H. W. (569), 570
Crossan, D. F. 570, (572), (680)
crown rust
in oat, resistance to separated from susceptibility to Helminthosporium victoriae 205, **206**, **208**
in oat, varieties resistant to race 264, 657
crucifers
Alternaria in, species pathogenic to 631
Xanthomonas campestris in, control with antibiotics 642
cucumber
cycloheximide semicarbazone on, bioassay of systemic activity 795
Meloidogyne incognita incognita in, physiological and biochemical studies on galls 650
peach ringspot in, topical susceptibility 659
tobacco necrosis virus in, topical susceptibility 659
yellow bud virus in, topical susceptibility 659
cucurbit wilt, see (under bacteria) **Erwinia tracheiphila**
Cunningham, John L. 632
Cypress
Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, immune to black root rot 653
Stereum in, association with pecky decay 570
Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Dahlstrom, R. V. (612)
Daines, R. H. 239
Daines, Robert H. 186, 570
Dallimore, C. E. 83, 83
Daly, J M. (640), (643)
damping-off, see (under castorbean) **Pythium**
Das-Gupta, S. N. 431
Datura stramonium, assay host, for bromegrass mosaic virus 632
Daucus carota, tobacco ringspot virus in, isolated from symptomless host 296
Davey, C. B. (516), 522, (650)
Davidson, Ross W. 570, 633
Davis, B. H. (163), (241)
Davis, D. 841
Davis, James R. (84), (634)
Davis, R. A. 633
dead button, in cherry, nontransmissible disorder, symptoms of 87
Deak, J. (841)
Deese, Dawson C. 633
del Rosario, Maria Salome E. (709)
Desjardins, P. R. (650)
DeVay, J. E. (84), (646), (646)
Diachun, Stephen 323, 633
Dick, J. B. (44)
Dickson, J. G. (1), (434), (439)
Dickson, James G. (403)
Dickson, R. C. (327)
Di Edwardo, A. A. 570, 633
Dieffenbachia, Erwinia chrysanthemi in, associated with bacterial stem rot 696, **697**
Diener, T. O. 161
Diener, Theodor O. 141
Diener, Urban L. 220
Dietz, S. M. (749)
Diller, J. D. 571
Dimitman, J. E. 83, 83
Dimock, A. W. (242)
Dimond, A. E. (240), (329), 634, (634)
Dinoor, A. (562)
Dolliver, J. S. 239
Doolittle, S. P. 7
Downs, R. J. (639)
downy mildew, see (under fungi) **Peronospora parasitica**
Dracaena sanderiana, Aspergillus niger floridanus var. nov. in, cause of stem rot 648
Dropkin, Victor H. 442, 634
Duffus, James E. 389
Durbin, Richard D. (636)
Eckert, J. W. 83, 634, (642)
Edgington, L. V. 239, (625), 634, (634)
Edmunds, L. K. 105
eggplant
Alternaria melongenae in, influence of substrate on spore size 486
black root, see (under eggplant) **Meliolaceae**
Meliolaceae in, morphology and host range 84

eggplant (continued)
Pratylenchus penetrans in, effect on Verticillium wilt incidence 647
Verticillium in, incidence of wilt as affected by Pratylenchus penetrans 647
Ela, Victoria M. 403
Elliott, Edward S. (569)
elm, Sclerotium in, new disease, elm cottony tip blight 240
Elmer, O. H. 744
Endo, R. M. 84
Endo, Robert M. 634
English, H. (84)
English, Harley 84, (550), 634
Epps, James M. 635
Erigeron strigosus, tobacco ringspot virus in, isolated from symptomless host 296
Erwin, Donald C. (641)
Exconde, Ofelio R. 635
exocortis
in lime, effects on growth, yields, and symptoms 577
in orange, effects on growth, yields, and symptoms 87, 577
Farkas, G. L. 866
Feldmesser, Julius 635
Ferris, J. M. 635
Fezer, Karl D. (910)
Fields, R. W. (287)
fir
dwarf mistletoe on, host specialization in California 650
Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Pholiota alnicola and P. squarrosa in, associated with root and butt rots 633
flax
Fusarium oxysporum lini in
extracellular enzyme and toxin production 480
HCN content in relation to resistance 482
flax wilt, see (under flax) **Fusarium oxysporum lini**
Flock, R. A. 327
Flor, H. H. 223, 603
Foley, D. C. 148
Forbes, I. L. 635
Ford, Charles V. (677)
Fordyce, C. 635
Foster, H. H. 575
Freeman, T. E. 575
French, David W. (659)
Friedman, B. A. 272
Frosheiser, Fred I. 568
fruits, deciduous, viruses in nurseries, importance of virus-free rootstock 240
Fry, P. R. 175
Fuchs, R. J. (83)
fuchsia
Phytophthora parasitica in
cause of root disease 85
influence of temperature 386
Fulkerson, J. F. 377, 394
Fulton, Joseph P. 477
Fulton, N. D. 575
Fulton, Neil D. 541
Fulton, R. W. 635
fungi
Alternaria
in apple, symptoms and species 657
in cotton, cause of chlorosis of seedlings 575
in Cruciferae, species pathogenic to 631
Alternaria citri, irradiation responses, 474
Alternaria melongenae, spore size, influence of substrate 486
Alternaria oleracea
dodine on, uptake and innate toxicity 646
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
two dithiolone derivatives on, high degree of fungitoxicity 650
Alternaria sesami, cultural variants 298, **301**, **302**
fungi (continued)
Alternaria solani
actinomycetes producing antibiotics against, isolation of 88, **88**
conidial production from filter paper cultures 867
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Alternaria tenuis, irradiation responses 476
Aphanomyces euteiches
in pea
introductions with partial resistance 621
soil indexing and effect of rot on yield 287, 287
penetration of roots by zoospores 632
in plant debris, germination of oospores 274, **275**
lysis of mycelium, by natural soil 787
nutrition of, sulphur 637
on media, oospore formation 650
zoospore production, factors affecting 826
Arthrobotrys arthrobotryoides, on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Arthrobotrys conoides, on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Arthrobotrys dactyloides, on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Arthrobotrys musiformis, on Panagrellus redivivus, predacious activity and growth 577
Arthrobotrys oligospora, on Panagrellus redivivus, predacious activity and growth 577
Ascochyta caulicola, in clover, cause of stem disease 643
Ascochyta imperfecta
from alfalfa, host range, pathogenicity, and taxonomy 105
from red clover, host range, pathogenicity, and taxonomy 105
Ascochyta pisi, lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Aspergillus, population estimates, soil washing to improve reliability 792
Aspergillus amstelodami, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus candidus, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus chevalieri, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus flavus
in cotton, temperature relation to boll rot 653
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Aspergillus glaucus, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus niger
dodine on, uptake and innate toxicity 646
fungitoxicity of 8-quinolinol, reversal by amino acids and other chelators 421
in cotton, temperature relation to boll rot 653
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
spore germination, effect of mineral nutrition 645
spores
protein synthesis of 656
utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Aspergillus niger floridanus, var. nov., in Dracaena sanderiana, cause of stem rot 648
Aspergillus repens, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus restrictus, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus ruber, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Aspergillus tamarii, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220

fungi (continued)
Botryosphaeria, in apple, control with lead arsenate 571
Botryosphaeria ribis
fungitoxicity of 8-quinolinol, reversal by amino acids and other chelators 421
in apple
enzymes hydrolyzing cell wall polysaccharides 258
physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91
relation to rot 394, **397**
Botrytis
in onion, cause of blast 76, **76, 77**
nystatin on, toxicity to spores 163
Botrytis allii
in onion
influence of growing, curing, and storage 87
most common of Botrytis spp. causing blast 76, **76, 77**
irradiation responses 474
Botrytis cinerea
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
irradiation responses 476
in strawberry
influence of fungicides on 657
initiation of fruit rot 491, **492, 493**
in tomato, incidence changes from liming the soil 655
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Botrytis gladiolorum, asexual reproduction, vitamin nutrition in relation to 241
Candida albicans
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Catenaria, in nematodes, virulent to several different genera 629
Cephalosporium, in alfalfa, associated with root rot 241
Ceratocystis fagacearum
in apple, susceptibility of several varieties 177
in Chinese oak, effect of temperature and moisture on wilt 640
in oak in North Carolina, distribution in roots 775
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
with Hypoxylon punctulatum, nutritional competition 573
Ceratocystis fimbriata
in carrot, fungitoxic compound isolated from tissue 267
in potato, changes in host proteins 655
perithecia, effects of nitrogen and calcium on formation 631
Ceratocystis fimbriata planti, esters produced by 632
Ceratostomella fimbriata
in sweet potato, metabolic alterations induced 30
in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
Cercospora antirrhini, in snapdragon, cause of stunting and defoliation 190, **191**
Cercospora apii, in celery, inoculum production and seedling evaluation 605
Cercospora capsici, in pepper, effect of fertilization 577
Cercospora kikuchii
in basal liquid medium, effect of amino acids and sugars on growth 569
in soybean, control on seed 570
Cercospora musae, in banana, control with oil sprays timed to disease cycle 488, **490**
Cercospora sojina, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Cladosporium
in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
irradiation responses 474
Cladosporium cucumerinum
acetic acid on, toxicity of 781
growth, effect of temperature, pH, and nutrients 583
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Cladosporium fulvium, in tomato, resistance of varieties 637
fungi (continued)
Cladosporium herbarum, wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Cochliobolus carbonum, genetics of compatibility in 158
Cochliobolus victoriae, perfect stage of Helminthosporium victoriae 774
Colletotrichum, enzyme production, pectinolytic and cellulolytic 659
Colletotrichum capsici
oxygen uptake, effect of maneb in presence of substrates found in oxidative pathways 572
oxygen use and amino acid and sugar content, effect of copper and glyodin fungicides 680
Colletotrichum circinans, lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Colletotrichum fragariae, in strawberry, associated with summer killing 575
Colletotrichum fuscum, colletotin, a toxin produced by 325, **326**
Colletotrichum gloeosporioides, in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
Colletotrichum lagenarium
enzyme production, pectinolytic and cellulolytic 659
for bicassay of systemic activity of cycloheximide semicarbazone in cucumber 795
Colletotrichum lini, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
Colletotrichum phomoides
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Colletotrichum pisi, lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Colletotrichum truncatum, in lima bean, resistance in P.I.199791 and 186984 573
Corynespora, in sesame, species pathogenic appeared identical to C. cassiicola 263, **265**
Cronartium fusiforme, in pine, inoculation techniques 48, **49, 50**
Cornartium ribicola
germination of sporidia, effect of environment 61, **63, 64, 67**
in pine (white), inoculations in mist chambers 657
Cylindrocarpon radicicola, in lily, antagonism and synergism with other organisms 615, **616, 618**
Cytospora, canker in stone fruit trees, occurrence in California 84
Cytospora leucostoma, occurrence in canker of stone fruit trees, tentative identification 84
Cytospora rubescens
in stone fruits, pathogenic variation of isolates 86
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
occurrence in canker of stone fruit trees, tentative identification 84
Dactylaria brochopaga, on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Dactylaria thaumasia
on Panagrellus redivivus, predacious activity and growth 577
on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Dactylella, on Panagrellus redivivus, predacious activity and growth 577
Dactylella ellipsospora
on Panagrellus redivivus, predacious activity and growth 577
on root-knot nematodes, tests for control 645
Diaporthe batatatis, in sweet potato, effect of bed temperature and seed dip on incidence of sprout decay 186
Diaporthe phaseolorum sojae
in basal liquid medium, effect of amino acids and sugars on growth 569
in soybean, control on seed 570
Diplocarpon rosae
in rose
control with fungicide-acaricide combination 573
leaflet assay of susceptibility 572

fungi (continued)
Diplodia natalensis, irradiation responses 474
Diplodia theobromae, in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
Diplodia tubericola, nystatin on, toxicity to spores 163
Diplodia zeae
in corn
nature of resistance 650
rating index for stalk rot 146, **148**
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Erysiphe cichoracearum
in lettuce
effects of temperature and moisture stress 304
relation of microclimates 450
Erysiphe graminis, in wheat, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
Erysiphe graminis hordei
in barley
genotypes of host and pathogen 736
inheritance of 5 genes conditioning pathogenicity 647
Erysiphe graminis tritici, in wheat, genetic control of host-parasite relations 454
Erysiphe polygoni, in bean, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
Exidia recisa, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Fomes annosus, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Fusarium
association with seedling blight of smooth bromegrass 1
in banana, physical barriers in relation to resistance 628
in clover (red), mechanism of wilting 631
in cotton, etiology of wilt 763, **764**
in tomato, mechanics of water transport in 634
in 23 tree species, susceptibility to black root rot 653
in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
population estimates, soil washing to improve reliability 792
Streptomyces on, effect in culture 631
Trichoderma on, effect in culture 631
Fusarium cubense
in banana, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
in tomato, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
Fusarium lycopersici
in banana, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
in tomato, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
inhibition by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Fusarium moniliforme
in cotton, temperature relation to boll rot 653
in red clover, in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Fusarium oxysporum
for bioassay of systemic activity of cycloheximide semicarbazone in cucumber 795
in lemon, relation to Radopholus similis in roots 635
in lily, antagonism and synergism with other organisms 615, **616, 618**
in marigold, isolate causing wilt of 85
in red clover, in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
in tomato, a calcium requirement for growth-regulator-induced resistance 625, **626**
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Fusarium oxysporum cubense
nabam activity against 83
physiology of an isolate 607
Fusarium oxysporum conglutinans
in cabbage
oxidative enzymes in host 370
proteins in host 198, **201, 202**
in radish, resistance 807, **811, 813**
production of pectolytic enzymes and fusaric acid by, in relation to cabbage yellows 367
Fusarium oxysporum dianthi
in carnation
disease control by culture-indexing 356, **358**
influence of nitrogen and potassium nutrition 636
fungi (continued)
Fusarium oxysporum gladioli, in gladiolus, resistance of 211 varieties and 3 species 572
Fusarium oxysporum lini
extracellular enzyme and toxin production 480
in flax, HCN content in relation to resistance 482
Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici
actinomycetes producing antibiotics against isolation of 88, **88**
in tomato, respiratory responses to 192
pathogenesis, role of cellulolytic enzymes 329
Fusarium oxysporum sedi, n.f. 651
Fusarium oxysporum vasinfectum, in cotton, inheritance of resistance as complicated by Meloidogyne incognita acrita 44
Fusarium roseum, in red clover, in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
Fusarium roseum cerealis
antagonists among soil fungi 658
in carnation, histochemical and morphological studies 651
Fusarium solani
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
in lemon, relation to Radopholus similis in roots 635
in red clover in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on comparative toxicity 641
Fusarium solani phaseoli
pathogenesis of, effect of nitrogen sources and glucose 137, **138, 139**
saprophytic survival in soil, physiology of 56
Fusarium solani pisi
in pea
commercial varieties tested for reaction 637
soil indexing and effect of rot on yield 287, **287**
lysis of mycelium, by natural soil 787
Fusicladium effusum
in pecan
physiologic specialization 527
protectant fungicides 574
Geotrichum candidum
in muskmelon, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667, 668, 671**
in peach, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667, 668, 671**
in tomato, strains from various sources 665, **667, 668, 671**
in watermelon, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667, 668, 671**
pathogenicity and taxonomy 665, **667, 668, 671**
Gibberella fujikuroi
in corn, cross-inoculations with G. zeae 239
in tomato, cross-inoculations with G. zeae 239
Gibberella roseum, in corn, effect of nitrogen phosphorus, and potassium 212
Gibberella roseum cerealis, effect of crops and crop residues on 22
Gibberella zeae
in corn
cross-inoculations with G. fujikuroi 239
rating index for stalk rot 146, **148**
in tomato, cross-inoculations with G. fujikuroi 239
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Gilbertella persicaria, spores, effect of alcohols 790
Gliocladium roseum, in red clover, in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
Gloeodes pomigena, isolates from apple, morphological and nutritional differences 571
Gloeosporium, irradiation responses 474
Gloeosporium musarum, irradiation responses 474
Glomerella cingulata
actinomycetes producing antibiotics against isolation of 88, **88**
dodine on, uptake and innate toxicity 646
fungistasis by soils, direct observation of 644

fungi, Glomerella cingulata (continued)
in apple, physiological actors affecting susceptibility 91
in thiram solution, resulting degradation of thiram 651
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
lysis of mycelium by naturel soil 787
physiologic responses to various media and growth substances 86
spores
protein synthesis of 656
utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
Glomerella lagenaria, enzyme production, pectinolytic and cellulolytic 659
Gnomonia veneta, in sycamore, early stage of anthracnose 648
Guignardia bidwellii, in culture and field, growth and sporulation 630
Hansenula subpelliculosa, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Helminthosporium
conidial morphology, relation to interspecific fertility 649
interspecific crosses 375
Helminthosporium avenae
in cereals, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium bromi
in cereals, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium carbonum
crosses with H. victoriae, inheritance of pathogenicity and mating type 649
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Helminthosporium dictyoides
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 691, **693**
isolate from meadow and tall fescues, physiologic form name proposed, H. dictyoides f. sp. dictyoides n.f. 697, **693**
isolate from perennial and annual ryegrasses, physiologic form name proposed, H. dictyoides f. sp. perenne n.f. 691, **693**
Helminthosporium gramineum
in cereals, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium oryzae
in rice, relation of nitrogen to disease 434, **437**
induced mutation and cytology 439, **440, 441**
Helminthosporium phaeocomes
in cereals, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium sativum
association with seedling blight of smooth bromegrass 1
in barley, evaluating resistance by lesion type 632
in oat, pathogenic specialization 627
in rye, seed treatment 576
in soil, effect of nutrition on conidia germination 629
in sorghum, pathogenic specialization 627
in wheat, pathogenic specialization 627
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
pathogenic specialization 627
spores of, soil infestation method for studying 860, **861**
Helminthosporium teres
in cereals, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
in forage grasses, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium turcicum, physiologic specialization 217
Helminthosporium vagans
conidial production from filter-paper cultures 867
fungi Helminthosporium vagans (continued)
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
Helminthosporium victoriae
actinomycetes producing antibiotics against isolation of 88, **88**
disease of, transmission 644
diseased, reduction in pathogenicity and toxin production 457, **458**
crosses with H. carbonum, inheritance of pathogenicity and mating type 649
in oats, susceptibility to, separated from resistance to crown rust 205, **206, 208**
isolation of victoxinine 324
on synthetic media, toxin production with different nitrogen sources 629
perfect stage of Cochliobolus victoriae 774
spore germination, effect of mineral nutrition 645
toxin production, on synthetic media containing different nitrogen sources 629
Hypoxylon pruinatum, ascospore germination and colony development, effect of bacteria in the perithecia 659
Hypoxylon punctulatum, with Ceratocystis fagacearum, nutritional competition 573
in corn, factors influencing storage deterioration, 703, **705, 706**
Isariopsis, in magnolia, associated with new leaf spot 637
Lenzites trabea, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Leptodiscus terrestris
in alfalfa, host-parasite relations 416, **417, 419**
in birdsfoot trefoil, host-parasite relations 416, **417, 419**
in red clover, host-parasite relations 416, **417, 419**
Lophodermium, in pine, symptoms 628
Macrophomina phaseoli, sclerotia, thermal death range 628
Melampsora lini
asexual variants 223
urediospore culture, inheritance of induced mutation to virulence 603
Meliolaceae, member in potato and egg plant 84
Merulius lacrymans, in 13 tree species, effects of environment on growth 633
Microsporum canis, inhibition by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Monascus purpureus, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Monilinia fructicola
n-dodecylguanidine acetate on, mechanisms of fungitoxic action 830
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
irradiation responses 474
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
nystatin on, toxicity to spores 163
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
two dithiolane derivatives on, high degree of fungitoxicity 650
Mortierella pusilla, Piptocephalis virginiana on, nutrient effect on parasitism by 655
Mucor, wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Mucor hiemalis, inhibition, by filipin 594, **595-598**
Mucor ramannianus, 26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
Mycoderma cereviseae, inhibition by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Mycosphaerella davisii, in clover, cause of stem disease 643
Mycosphaerella lethalis, in clover, cause of stem disease 643
Mycosphaerella musicola
in banana
fungistasis by petroleum oil 865
precision spray technique for evaluating control with oils 69, **71**
Neofabraea malicorticis, in apple, physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91

fungi (continued)
Neurospora crassa, spore germination, effect of mineral nutrition 645
Neurospora sitophila
dodine on, uptake and innate toxicity 646
functional enzymes in conidia, interaction of captan and dichlone with 649
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
spores, utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
Nigrospora oryzae, in cotton, temperature relation to boll rot 653
Ovulinia azaleae, in azalea, control with thiram 576
Pellicularia filamentosa, single-basidiospore isolates, effect of substrate on virulence 282, **284, 285**
Pellicularia rolfsii, irradiation responses 474
Penicillium
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
Piptocephalis xenophila on, nutrient effect on parasitism by 655
population estimates, soil washing to improve reliability 792
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
Penicillium chrysogenum, inhibitor by filipin 594, **595-598**
Penicillium citrinum, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
Penicillium digitatum
in citrus
control with dichloroisocyanuric acid 83
ammonia-generating formulations for control 634
effects of volatile fungicides in packages 855
irradiation responses 474
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Penicillium expansum
irradiation responses 474
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Penicillium funiculosum
in peach, strain causing a wilt disease 161, **161**
in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220
in pear, strain causing a wilt disease 161, **161**
Penicillium italicum
in oranges, effects of volatile fungicides in packages 855
irradiation responses 476
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Penicillium oxalicum
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Peridermium harknessii, in pine, development of western gall rust 876, **877, 878**
Peronospora parasitica
in broccoli
inheritance of resistance 241
role of oospores in downy mildew 93, **94**
in cabbage, role of oospores in downy mildew 93, **94**
Pestalotia, in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
Pholiota alnicola, in fir and spruce, associated with root and butt rots 633
Pholiota squarrosa, in fir and spruce, associated with root and butt rots 633
Phoma, irradiation responses 474
Phoma herbarum medicaginis, in alfalfa, effect of temperature on black stem 628
Phomopsis citri, irradiation responses 474
Phomopsis juniperovora, in eastern redcedar, survival in the nursery 639
Phycomyces nitens, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Physalospora obtusa
in apple, physiological factors affecting susceptibility 91
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
Phytomonas marginata, in gladiolus, association with primary pathogen of basal leaf and stem spotting 648

fungi (continued)
Phytophthora
in citrus, separating isolates pathogenic to 83
inter- and intraspecific pairings in, production of oospores by 653
Phytophthora cactorum, 26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
Phytophthora capsici, in pepper, resistance in 613 lines, varieties, or plant introductions 642
Phytophthora cinnamomi
in avocado
attraction of zoosores by roots 660
methods of isolation 87
soil fungicides for prevention and therapy 660
in pear, possible cause of quick collapse 630
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on comparative toxicity 641
Phytophthora citrophthora
in citrus, girdling to reduce size of gummosis lesions 83
in soil, estimation of disease potential 717, **718**
Phytophthora cryptogea, sporangia, factors affecting formation of 641
Phytophthora drechsleri, in safflower, development of resistant varieties 129, **129**
Phytophthora infestans
in potato
nature of partial resistance of 3 species 637
scopolin produced in host 398
irradiation responses 474
oospores of, problems of germination 573
sexuality in 123, **124, 125**
Phytophthora megasperma sojae, in lupine, cause of root and stem rot 641
Phytophthora palmivora, in vitro, selective effect of Pimaricine on 638
Phytophthora parasitica
in citrus, girdling to reduce size of gummosis lesions 83
in fuchsia
cause of root disease 85
influence of temperature 386
in soil, estimation of disease potential 717, **718**
in tobacco, effect of Meloidogyne on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
Phytophthora phaeoli, in lima bean, aids for forecasting 572
Phytophthora sojae, culture and storage, frozen-lima-bean agar for 136
Piptocephalis virginiana, on Mortierella pusilla, nutrient effect on parasitism by 655
Piptocephalis xenophila, on Penicillium, nutrient effect on parasitism by 655
Pleiochaeta setosa, in white lupine, seed treatment 577
Pleospora phaeocomes, Helminthosporium stage, in cereals and forage grasses 688
Podosphaera leucotricha, in apple, biochemical response of host 844
Poria incrassata, in pine, spread through soil to 571
Pseudoperonospora humuli, in hops, effect on streptomycin absorption and mildew development 278, **278**
Pseudopeziza medicaginis, in alfalfa, screening for resistance 568
Puccinia antirrhini, in snapdragon, effect of temperature on fungitoxicant action 242
Puccinia asparagi, sphere in water mounts, probably nucleus 85
Puccinia carthami, diploid nucleus in unstained water mounts 85
Puccinia coronata, urediospores, factors affecting germinability 639
Puccinia coronata avenae
in barley, induced susceptibility to 630
in oats
host-parasite interactions of race 202 in 8 vars. 914, **915, 917**
inheritance of resistance of C.I. 7232, a derived tetraploid 779

fungi Puccinia coronata avenae (continued)
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
in Rhamnus palaestina, effect of host on origin and persistence 562
in wheat, induced susceptibility to 630
Puccinia graminis
fertilization of pycnia with urediospores and aeciospores 567
sphere in water mounts, probably nucleus 85
Puccinia graminis avenae
in barley, induced susceptibility to 630
in oat, altering effect of resistance genes 630
in wheat, induced susceptibility to 630
Puccinia graminis tritici, fertilization, pycnia with urediospores 636
in wheat
development in leaves treated with sugars and sugar alcohols 114, **116**
effect of $NiCl_2$ on plant development 640
half-life of representative systemic chemicals 627
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
metabolic changes in host 636
nature and turnover of organic acids in 643
predisposition of seedlings 339, **339**
relations between inoculum density and infection 86
survival of races near barberry 40
several of urediospores on dry foilage 400
toxin extracted from 130, **131, 133**
new races, production by tissue transplants 636
pathogenicity in, mutation for 653
spores, utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
urediospore movement, upper Mississippi River Valley 535, **536**
Puccinia helianthi, spores, utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
Puccinia malvacearum, sphere in water mounts, probably nucleus 85
Puccinia menthae, in mint, control with nickel salts 866
Puccinia rubigo-vera, in wheat, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
Pullularia pullulans, antibiotic produced by, activity of 82
Pythium
association with seedling blight of smooth bromegrass 1
in castorbean, relations of variety, temperature, and seed immaturity to pre-emergence damping-off 473
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
Pythium aphanidermatum
in ryegrass, effects of temperature 575
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on, comparative toxicity 641
Pythium debaryanum
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
irradiation responses 474
Pythium ultimum
effect of crops and crop residues on 22
for bioassay of systemic activity of cycloheximide semicarbazone in cucumber 795
in cotton, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
in sugar beet, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
Rhizoctonia
in red clover in root rots in Wisconsin 541, **546, 548**
in soil, saprophytic activity and survival 650
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Rhizoctonia fruit rot, of tomato, control tests in laboratory, greenhouse, and field 570
Rhizoctonia solani
association with seedling blight of smooth bromegrass 1
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
for bioassay of systemic activity of cycloheximide semicarbazone in cucumber 795
in bean, effects of decomposing green plant materials and associated microfloras 516, **518**
in cotton, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
in Seaside bentgrass, effect of nutrition, pH, and soil moisture 532
in soil, effect of dry mature plant materials and nitrogen 522
sugar beet, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on, comparative toxicity 641
radioisotopes in, movement 646
Rhizopus, nystatin on, toxicity to spores 163
Rhizopus arrhizus
in almond
fumaric acid determination 646
role of fumaric acid in hull rot 646
Rhizopus circinans
in almond
fumaric acid determination 646
role of fumaric acid in hull rot 646
Rhizopus nigricans
in cotton, temperature relation to boll rot 653
irradiation responses 474
Rhizopus stolonifer
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
in almond
fumaric acid determination 646
role of fumaric acid in hull rot 646
in peach, effect of postharvest temperature and moisture 558
spores, effect of alcohols 790
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Rhynchosporium secalis
mutants induced by ultraviolet irradiation 642
in barley, variations in pathogenicity 642
Russula, 26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
Saccharomyces cerevisiae
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Saccharomyces globosus
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Saccharomyces pastorianus
enzymes in, effect of dodine 569
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
n-dodecylguanidine acetate on mechanisms of fungitoxic action 830
Schizophyllum commune, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Sclerotinia fructicola
in Prunus, effect of sodium pentachlorophenoxide and lime-sulfur 649
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
spores, effect of alcohols 790
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Sclerotinia homeocarpa, in Kentucky bluegrass, effect of nutrition, pH, and soil moisture 761
Sclerotinia laxa
in Prunus, effect of sodium pentachlorophenoxide and lime-sulfur 649
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
relative pathogenicity with S. fructicola, on almond, apricot, nectarine, prune, and peach, 550, **556**
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Sclerotinia sclerotiorum
in gloxinia, new blight disease 638
irradiation responses 476
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787

fungi **Sclerotinia sclerotiorum** (continued)
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on, comparative toxicity 641
Sclerotium, in elm, new disease, elm cottony tip blight 240
Sclerotium bataticola, in 23 tree species, susceptibility to black root rot 653
Sclerotium rolfsii
in peanut, comparative rot development in 2 varieties 575
in tomato, control with chemicals and crop rotation 577
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on, comparative toxicity 641
Septoria passerinii, in barley, role of straw in epiphytology 910, **911**
Septoria tritici
in wheat, tests for resistance 654
in winter wheat, losses from 630
Sphacelotheca reiliana
in soil, method of chlamydospore germination 627
in sorghum, races of 627
Sphacelotheca sorghi, in Kansas aeromycology 332
Stemphylium
leguminicolous and related species, pathogenicity and morphology 757, **758, 759**
spore germination, effect of mineral nutrition 645
Stemphylium radicina, irradiation responses 474
Stemphylium sarcinaeforme
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
lipid content of conidia, relation to uptake of toxicants 646
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
sporulation, action of 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexachloro-2-propanol 640
Stemphylium solani, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Stereum, in cypress, association with pecky decay 570
Streptomyces
antibiotic produced by, inhibition of wheat leaf rust, wheat stem rust, crown rust of oats, and powdery mildew of bean and wheat 841
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
isolation from soil, superior media for 644
on Fusarium, effect in culture 631
tetrin, new antifungal antibiotic produced by 817
Streptomyces griseus, antifungal antibiotic produced by strain, partial purification and biological activity 169, **171**
Streptomyces ipomoea
in sweet potato
evaluating lines 574
methods determining reaction of lines to 822, **823-825**
Thielaviopsis, esters produced by 632
Thielaviopsis basicola
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
in bean, influence of pH on root rot 628
in citrus
pathogenicity and isolation from field roots 86
effect of temperature on pathogenesis 657
in culture, influence of pH on growth 628
in forage legumes, technique of determining seedling reaction 638
in poinsettia, influence of pH on root rot 628
Tilletia caries
a solopathogenic line 641
compatibility with T. contraversa 641
in wheat
seed treatment, fungicide vapor action ineffective 581
effect of postinfection environment 651
pathogenic races, differential longevity of teliospores 51
Tilletia contraversa, compatibility with T. caries 641
Tilletia foetida, pathogenic races, differential longevity of teliospores 51
Torula, inhibition by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Torula sacchari, in peanuts, of species frequent in storage 220

fungi (continued)
Torulopsis utilis, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Trichoderma, on Fusarium, effect in culture 631
Trichoderma viride
26 chemicals on, concentration for inhibition 870
inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Trichometasphaeria turcica, in corn, adaptation to resistant and susceptible hosts 261
Trichophyton interdigitale
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Tylenchorhynchus
in peach, preplant control 575
swarming mechanism 639
morphological variation 571
Uromyces phaseoli
spores
protein synthesis of 656
utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
uredospore production 659
Uromyces phaseoli typica
in bean, nature and turnover of organic acids in 643
uredospores, self-inhibitors of germination from 629
Ustilago avenae
haploid lethal factors, in association with U. kolleri 749, **750**
interracial hybrids involving 7 races, inheritance of pathogenicity 766
Ustilago hordei
in Kansas aeromycology 332
wet and dry spores of, reactions to temperature 85
Ustilago kolleri, haploid lethal factors, in association with U. avenae 749, **750**
Ustilago maydis
in Kansas aeromycology 332
spores
protein synthesis of 656
utilization of $C^{14}H_3COOH$ by 573
Ustilago nuda, in barley, detecting viable mycelium after seed treatments 647
Ustilago tritici, in wheat, root and shoot development 645
Venturia inaequalis
dodine on, uptake and innate toxicity 646
in apple, biochemical response of host 844
in vitro, growth and metabolism of phloridzin and other host compounds by 639
Verticillium
in egg plant, incidence of wilt as affected by Pratylenchus penetrans 647
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
Verticillium albo-atrum
actinomycetes producing antibiotics against, isolation of 88, **88**
in castorbean, symptoms of wilt 85
in mint, determining levels of resistance 569
in potato
amount in Idaho certified seed 84
relation of plant age to infection 86
role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
in soil, survival in muck 637
in tomato, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Pullularia pullulans 82
lysis of mycelium by natural soil 787
mono- and dialkyl-substituted dithiocarbamates on, comparative toxicity 641
Verticillium albo-atrum menthae, host specificity 635
Verticillium dahliae, in popular (yellow), symptoms 572
Zygorhynchus moelleri, inhibition by filipin 594, **595-598**
Zygosaccharomyces prioranus
inhibition
by filipin 594, **595-598**

fungi Zygosaccharomyces prioranus (continued)
by tetrin, antibiotic produced by Streptomyces 817
fusiform rust, see (under fungi) **Cronartium fusiforme**
Futrell, Maurice C. (629)
Galindo A., J. 123
Gallegly, M. E. (123), (573), (574), (653)
Garber, J. D. (841)
Garber, M. J. (855)
Garber, R. H. (643)
gardenia, Meloidogyne incognita acrita, M. incognita incognita, and M. hapla in, effects 633
Gardner, Wayne S. (86)
Garren, Kenneth H. 575
Garrett, W. N. 636, 636
Gasiorkiewics, E. C. 636, 636
geranium, viruses in, mechanical transmission and host range 652
Gerdemann, J. W. (416)
Gerwitz, David L. 636
Giamalva, Mike J. 575
Gilmer, R. M. 240, 624, 636
Gilpatrick, J. D. (87), (660)
gladiolus
basal leaf and stem spotting, two bacteria commonly isolated 648
Fusarium oxysporum gladioli, resistance of 211 varieties and 3 species 572
Meloidogyne incognita acrita in, influence of preplanting and row treatments 574
Phytomonas marginata in, association with primary pathogen of basal leaf and stem spotting 648
Goheen, A. C. (308)
Gold, A. Herbert 84
Goldberg, Herbert S. (851)
Gomphrena globosa
viruses from red clover in, production of local lesions 636
Goodchild, D. J. (497)
Goodman, Robert N. 325, 851
Gordon, C. C. 84
Goth, R. W. 636
Gottlieb, David 594, 817
Govindu, H. C. (884)
Graham, J. H. 637, (691), 757
Graham, S. O. (86)
Graham, T. W. 575
grains (small), sensitive to atmospheric ozone 639
Grant, B. R. 637
Graves, Clinton H., Jr. 576
graywall
in tomato
distinguished from internal browning 648
incidence and sources of resistance 408
grapefruit
Belonolaimus longicaudatus in, effects on roots 152, **154**
Trichodorus christiei in, effects on roots 152, **154**
grasses
bromegrass, Helminthosporium gramineum group in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
forage
Pleospora phaeocomes in Helminthosporium stage of 688
Helminthosporium avenae in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium bromi in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium dictyoides in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 691, **693**
Helminthosporium gramineum in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium phaeocomes in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium teres in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Kentucky bluegrass, Sclerotinia homeocarpa in, effect of nutrition, pH, and soil moisture 761
orchardgrass, Helminthosporium gramineum group in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
tall oatgrass, Helminthosporium gramineum group in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Green, H. J. (639)
Green, R. J. (635)
Green, Ralph J., Jr. 637
greenbugs, see **Toxoptera graminum**
Gregory, Garold F. (645)
Grimm, G. R. (635)
Grindeland, R. 779
Grogan, R. G. (175), (642)
Guthrie, James W. 84
Guzmán N., Julia 637
Haasis, F. A. 637
Hadden, S. J. (209), (576)
Haenseler, C. M. (239)
Hagedorn, D. J. (632), 637
Haglund, W. A. 637
Halisky, P. M. (653), (766)
Hall, Dennis H. (278)
Halmos, S. (628), (841)
Halperin, J. (562)
Hamilton, R. I. (635), 638
Hansen, A. Juergen 638
Hansing, Earl D. (635), (645)
Hanson, E. W. (105), (631), (643)
Hanson, Earle W. (541)
Hare, W. W. 638
Harpaz, I. (100)
Harrison, Martin B. 638, (659)
Hart, Helen (645)
Hartwell, W. V. 612
Hasbrouck, E. R. 571
head smut, see (under sorghum) **Sphacelotheca reiliana**
Hebert, T. T. (649)
Heidrick, Lee E. (637)
Heitefuss, R. 198, 367, 370
Heliconia, Pseudomonas solanacearum in, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
hemlock
canker, associated with poor soil drainage 569
Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Hendrix, Floyd F., Jr. 638
Henneberry, T. J. (572), (573)
Henson, L. 638
Henson, Lawrence (323), (633)
Hernandez, Teme P. (575)
Herridge, E. Anne 84
Heuberger, J. W. (258), 571
Hibbertia scandens, virus disease of 634
Hickey, K. D. 571
Hildebrand, E. M. 571, 571, 751
Hildebrandt, A. C. (587), (652)
Hill, A. C. 639
Hills, F. J. 639, 639
Himelick, E. B. (648)
Hirai, Tokuzo (344)
Hissong, G. (711)
Hobbs, E. LaGrande 639
Hodges, C. S. (637), 639
Hollis, J. P. 639, 639
holly, leaf spot, associated with copper fungicides 84
Holowczak, J. 640
Holmes, F. O. 240
Holmes, F. W. 240
Holmes, Francis O. 572, 777
Holton, C. S. (51), (581), (641), 749, 766
Honma, S. (605)
Hood, J. R. (650)
Hooker, W. J. (231), (629)
hops
hop mosaic in, mild strain of 655
Pseudoperonospora humuli in, effect on streptomycin absorption and mildew development 278, **278**

Hops (continued)
streptomycin in, absorption, translocation, and retention 351
Horn, N. L. (575), (658)
Horsfall, James G. (421), 640
Houston, Byron R. (85)
Houston, D. R. 640
Hughes, J. C. 398
Husain, Akhtar 329
Hutchinson, M. T. 308
Hyre, R. A. 572
internal browning
in tomato
distinguished from graywall 648
incidence and sources of resistance 408
irradiation
Helminthosporium oryzae, induced mutation and cytology 439, **440**, **441**
response of several decay pathogens 474
Isaac, P. K. 474
Ivanoff, S. S. 640
Jackson, Curtis R. 190
Jaffe, M. J. (272)
Jenkins, W. R. (571), (633)
Jensen, Harold J. 640
Jensen, S. G. 640
Jewell, F. F. 48
Johnson, Howard W. (641)
Johnson, W. H. (570), 572
Jones, Henry A. (54)
Jones, John P. (263), 641
Juniperus virginiana, Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, highly resistant to black root rot 653
Kahn, Robert P. 847
Kankam, J. S., Jr. 641
Kantack, E. J. (150), 447
Karle, Harry P. 466
Keitt, G. W. (88), (169), (687)
Kelman, A. (627), (645)
Kendrick, E. L. 51
Kendrick, Edgar L. 641
Kendrick, J. B., Jr. 641, (650)
Kennedy, Bill W. 641, 641
Keplinger, J. A. (239)
Kessler, K. J. 572
Kimble, K. A. 642
King, T. H. (287), (637), (641)
Király, Z. (866)
Kirkpatrick, H. C. (884)
Klarman, W. L. 868
Klein, H. Harvey 488
Kline, D. M. 642, 642
Klisiewicz, John M. 642
Klos, E. J. 412
Klotz, L. J. (83), (855)
Knutson, R. (605)
Koch, E. J. (571)
Kolbezen, M. J. (83), (634), (642)
Kollmer, G. F. 642
Konicek, Donald E. (640)
Kramer, C. L. (332)
Krebill, R. G. 642
Krupka, L. R. 643
Krusberg, L. R. 9, 643
Kuc, J. (637), (640)
Kuc, Joseph (267)
Kuhn, C. W. 643
Kuntz, J. E. (640)
Kurzman, R. H., Jr. 240
Lahr, Keith A. (627)
Laird, E. F., Jr. (327)
Lal, S. B. (709)
Lambe, R. C. (84)
Lamey, H. A. 643
Larson, R. H. (642), (659)
Latch, G. C. M. 643
late blight, in tomato, effect of nutrition and environment 574
Leach, L. D. (639), 643
Leben, Curt (88), (169), 644
legumes (forage), Thielaviopsis basicola in, technique of determining seedling reaction 638
lemon
Fusarium oxysporum in, relation to Radopholus similis in roots 635
Fusarium solani in, relation to Radopholus similis in roots 635
Radopholus similis in, movement into roots and relation to Fusarium 635
Lentz, Paul L. (570)
Leone, I. A. (239), (570)
Leone, Ida A. (186)
Letey, John, Jr. (656)
lettuce
Erysiphe cichoracearum in
effects of temperature and moisture stress 304
relation of microclimates 450
radish yellows in, symptoms 389, **391**
lettuce powdery mildew, see (under fungi) Erysiphe cichoracearum
Lewis, F. H. (571)
Lewis, G. D. 240, 341
lily
bulb treatment, tests of 61 chemical treatments 636
scale tip rot of, antagonism and synergism among organisms 615, **616**, **618**
lima bean
Colletotrichum truncatum in, resistance in P.I.199791 and 186984 573
Phytophthora phaseoli in, aids for forecasting 572
lime
exocortis in, effects on growth, yields, and symptoms 577
in soil, effect on incidence of Botrytis cinerea in tomato 655
lime-sulfur, on Sclerotinia laxa and S. fructicola, effect of combination with sodium pentachlorophenoxide 649
Lindberg, G. D. 457, 644
Lindner, R. C. 884
Ling, K. C. (635)
Lingappa, B. T. 644
Lingappa, Yamuna 644
Liquidambar styraciflua, Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, immune to black root rot 653
Littau, Virginia C. 240
Liu, H. P. (34)
Llanos M., Carmen 826
Lockwood, J. L. (826)
Lockwood, John L. 621, (644), (644), 787
locust (black), Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Loebenstein, G. 98, 100
Loegering, W. Q. (40), (653)
Loehr, B. F. (83)
Loewenberg, J. R. 215, 322
Loos, Clive A. 383
Loos, Sarah B. (384)
loose smut
in barley, preparing embryos for examination 270
in oats, hosts for differentiating races 209
Lorentz, Paul (404)
Lownsbery, B. F. 178
Lucas, G. B. (638)
Luke, H. H. 205, 209, 576, 576, 644
Lukens, R. J. 867
Lukezic, F. L. 84
lupine, Phytophthora megasperma sojae in, cause of root and stem rot 641
lupine (white), Pleiochaeta setosa in, seed treatment 577
Lutey, Richard W. 910
Lyda, Stuart D. (790)
Lyon, H. H. 644

Lyttleton, J. W. (175)
McCain, Arthur H. (85), 85, (278)
McClendon, John H. 258
McClure, T. T. (558)
McCombs, C. L. (659)
McCrum, R. C. 241
McEwen, F. L. (654)
McKay, Hazel H. (570)
McKeen, C. D. (647)
McLean, D. M. (54), (576)
McMeekin, Dorothy 93
McMillian, W. W. (643)
McNew, George L. 511
McRitchie, John J. 645
McVey, D. (657)
McVey, Donald V. 416
Mace, M. E. (628)
Macrosiphum dirhodum, vector of radish yellows virus 389, 391
Macrosiphum granarium
vector of barley yellow dwarf, from injection of virus 647
vector of radish yellows virus 389, **391**
Macrosteles fascifrons, cytological and cytochemical studies, as vector of aster yellows 240
magnolia, new leaf spot of seedlings, association of Isariopsis sp. with 637
mahogany, Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Mai, W. F. 237, (239), (341), (644)
Maier, Charles R. 351
Maine, E. C. 645
Maloy, Otis C. 56
mango, necrosis, effect of boron 431
Mankau, R. 645
Mankin, Cleon J. (627), (627)
maple, salt injury 240
Maramorosch, Karl (240), 241
marigold
Fusarium oxysporum, isolate causing wilt of 85
Radopholus similis in, effects on nematode 577
Martin, W. J. 150, (447), (575), (639), 645
Mather, Satish C. 645
meadow nematodes, see (under nematodes) **Pratylenchus penetrans**
Melching, J. Stanley 645
Melilotus, tobacco ringspot virus in, natural occurrence 296
Meliolaceae, see under **fungi**
Menzies, J. D. (84)
metabolism, in sweet potato, effects of Ceratostomella fimbriata and poisonous chemicals 30
microflora, air-borne, growing seedlings free of 644
Micrutalis calva, occurrence on Long Island, N. Y., close relative of vector of pseudo-curly-top virus 241
Middleton, J. T. (570)
Milbrath, J. A. (312), 495
mildew, see (under fungi) **Pseudoperonospora humuli**
milkweed, virus X-disease in, natural infection 636
Miller, C. W. 645
Miller, H. N. (648)
Miller, Lawrence P. 646, 646
Miller, Paul R. 869
Millikan, D. F. (630)
mint
Puccinia menthae in, control with nickel salts 866
Verticillium albo-atrum in, determining levels of resistance 569
Minton, Earl B. 576, 576
Minton, Norman A. 784
Mirocha, C. J. 646, 646
Mishanec, W. (654)
mistletoe (dwarf), on red and white fir, host specialization in California 650
Mohamed, Hosni A. 339, 400
Molnár, G. (866)
Monson, A. M. 646
Moore, B. J. (575)
Moorhead, Ellen L. (34), (627), 646
Morehart, A. L. (570)
Morey, D. D. (209), (576)
Morgan, Max E. (632)
morning glory, sweet potato virus in, seedlings as indicators 571
Morton, Donald J. 270, 647
Moseman, J. G. 647, 647, 736
Mountain, W. B. 647
Mueller, Kenneth E. 85
Muir dwarf, evidence that cause is stone fruit ringspot virus 380
mulberry (white), Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Munnecke, Donald E. 647, 696
Murakishi, H. H. 605
Murakishi, Harry H. 408, 464, 648
Murphy, H. C. (657), (779)
muskmelon, Geotrichum candidum in, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667, 668, 671**
mustard, cauliflower mosaic virus in, purification and properties 651
Myzus ornatus, vector of radish yellows virus 389, **391**
Myzus persicae, vector of radish yellows virus 389, **391**
Nandina domestica, cucumber mosaic virus in, symptoms, virus characteristics, and vector 569
Narvaes, Ignacia (630)
Nash, Shirley M. (137), 772
Natour, R. M. 648
Natti, J. J. 241
Nayudu, M. V. 360, 648
Neal, A. L. (612)
neck rot in onion, see (under onion) **Botrytis allii**
nectarine, Sclerotinia in, relative pathogenicity of S. fructicola and S. laxa 550, **556**
Neely, Dan 648
Nelson, Paul E. 356, (445)
Nelson, R. R. 158, 375, 648, 649, (652), 774
Nelson, Ray 648, 648
nematodes
Aphelenchoides bicaudatus, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Aphelenchoides coffeae, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Aphelenchoides ritzema-bosi, in alfalfa, culturing, histopathology, and biochemistry 643
Aphelenchus avenae, in coffee in Guatemala 631
associated with roots, population variations 633
Belonolaimus longicaudatus
in grapefruit, effects on roots 152, **154**
in peanut, recent control developments 632
Caternaria in, virulent to several different genera 629
Criconemoides
in peach, preplant control 575
in rose, control with root dip treatments 659
Criconemoides curvatum
in carnation
observation box for on living roots 573
parasitism and pathogenicity 656
Criconemoides ornatum, in cotton, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
Ditylenchus destructor, in potato, symptom development during storage 83
Ditylenchus dipsaci
enzymes of 9
extraction technique, from soil and onion scales 240
in alfalfa, culturing, histopathology and biochemistry 643
in onion, extraction from scales 240
overwintering and migration 341
Ditylenchus procerus, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Ditylenchus triformis, enzymes of 9
Helicotylenchus erythrinae, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Helicotylenchus nannus
in cotton, population build-up and pathogenicity 576

nematodes Helicotylenchus nannus (continued)
in pine, relation to stunting 652
in soybean, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in tomato, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
survival in soil, effect of storage temperatures 635
Heterodera, in potato, reactions to resistant and susceptible selections 638
Heterodera glycines
in cotton, evaluation of rotation and fumigation 635
in soybean, effect of soil temperature 652
Heterodera rostochiensis, hatching, stimulant for 612
Heterodera trifolii, in clover, in leaves 866, **867**
Hoplolaimus tylenchiformis
in cotton
effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in pine, relation to stunting 652
in soybean, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in tomato, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in banana, preparing nematode-free seed 383, **384**
Meloidodera, in pine, relation to stunting 652
Meloidogyne, in citrus in Taiwan and New Delhi 631
nematode-trapping fungi for control 645
Meloidogyne arenaria
in clover (red), population development 631
in peach, preplant control 575
in sweet potato, reaction of 8 selections 575
larvae, effect of hot water 658
Meloidogyne exigua, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Meloidogyne hapla
in alfalfa, effect on growth 181
in gardenia, effects 633
in red clover, effect on growth 181
in sweet potato, reaction of 8 selections 575
in tomato
differentiation through host reaction from M. incognita incognita and Nacobbus batatiformis 874, **875**
influence of soil moisture stresses, 319, **320**
larvae, effect of hot water 658
survival in soil, effect of storage temperatures 635
Meloidogyne incognita
host specificity and perineal patterns, variation in 724, **725, 727, 729, 731-733**
in alfalfa, effect on growth 181
in peach, preplant control 575
in red clover, effect on growth 181
in sweet potato, reaction of 8 selections 575
larvae, effect of hot water 658
oxygen tolerance 656
Meloidogyne incognita acrita
in cotton
complication in inheritance of resistance to Fusarium oxysporum vasinfectum 44
effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
resistance in Upland seedlings 673, **673, 675**
in gardenia, effects 633
in gladiolus, influence of preplanting and row treatments 574
in peach, preplant control 575
in soybean
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
histopathology 442, **445**
in sweet potato, reaction of 8 selections 575
in tobacco
effect on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
resistant line released to breeders 575
in tomato
mechanism of accumulation around seedlings 178, **178**
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
larvae, effect of hot water 658
Meloidogyne incognita incognita
in cotton, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
nematodes Meloidogyne incognita incognita (continued)
in cucumber, physiological and biochemical studies on galls 650
in gardenia, effects 633
in soybean
histopathology 442, **445**
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in tobacco, effect on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
in tomato
differentiation through host reaction from M. hapla and Nacobbus batatiformis 874, **875**
physiological and biochemical studies on galls 650
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
root galls and behavior of second-stage larvae 322, **322**
Meloidogyne javanica
in peach, preplant control 575
in sweet potato, reaction of 8 selections 575
in winter cereals, effect of cereals on population level 657
larvae, effect of hot water 658
Nacobbus batatiformis, in tomato, differentiation through host reaction from Meloidogyne hapla and M. incognita incognita 874, **875**
Panagrellus redivivus, nematophagous fungi on, predacious activity and growth 577
photographs of, high-resolution continuous-tone 644
Paratylenchus macrophallos, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Pratylenchus
in cherry
elimination from roots with diazinon 654
elimination from roots with thimet 654
in orchid, elimination from roots with thimet 654
in peach, preplant control 575
in rose
control with root dip treatments 659
elimination from roots with thimet 654
Pratylenchus brachyurus, in cotton, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
Pratylenchus coffeae, in coffee in Guatemala 631
Pratylenchus penetrans
0,0-diethyl-S-(ethylthic methyl) phosphorodithioate with, effects on population 640
in apple, seedling growth in response to inoculation 237
in cherry, elimination from roots with diazinon 654
in eggplant, effect on Verticillium wilt incidence 647
in pea, population increase related to vegetative growth 239
in strawberry, effect on plant growth 239
movement, feeding, and hatching, time-lapse studies 570
population variations 633
survival in soil, effect of storage temperatures 635
Pratylenchus pratensis, in alfalfa, effects of nematocides on nematode and host yields 656
Pratylenchus vulnus, in rose, elimination from roots with dimethoate, Phosphamidan, and Ortho-dibromo 8 654
Pratylenchus zeae, enzymes of 9
Radopholus similis
in host-free soil, longevity 656
in lemon, movement into roots and relation to Fusarium 635
in marigold, effects on nematode 577
recovery from roots by enzyme preparations 634
Rotylenchus brachyurus
in cotton, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in soybean ,population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in tomato, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Rotylenchus robustus
in nursery plants, association with decline 656
Rotylenchulus reniformis
in cotton, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in soybean, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
in tomato, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
soil fumigants on, effect on occurrence in field bins 576
soybean cyst, control by crop rotation 652
Trichodorus, in peach, preplant control 575
Trichodorus christiei

nematodes Trichodorus christiei (continued)
in coffee in Guatemala 631
in cotton, effect of resistant and susceptible vars. on population 784
in grapefruit, effects on roots 152, **154**
oxygen tolerance 656
pathogenicity trials 639
Tylenchulus semipenetrans, oxygen tolerance 656
Xiphinema, in peach, preplant control 575
Xiphinema americanum
in coffee in Guatemala 631
in forage crops, only known Dorylaimoidea associated with in New York 658
in pine, relation to stunting 652
oxygen tolerance 656
new species, varieties, strains, etc.
Aspergillus niger var. nov. floridanus, proposed for cause of stem rot of Dracaena sanderiana 648
bacteria, cause of hairy root of field roses 647
bacteria, possible cause of bacterial petiole spot of celery 648
bacterium, Pseudomonas pastinacae, cause of bacterial brown rot of parsnip roots 280, **281**
bean virus from Mexico, severe bean mosaic 334, **335, 336**
Fusarium oxysporum f. sedi n.f., cause of Fusarium wilt of Sedum 651
Helminthosporium dictyoides f. sp. dictyoides n.f., physiologic form from meadow and tall fescues 691, **693**
Helminthosporium dictyoides f. sp. perenne n.f., physiologic form from perennial and annual ryegrasses 691, **693**
tetrin, antifungal antibictic produced by a Streptomyces sp. 817
vein necrosis virus, new strain of alfalfa mosaic virus in bean 226, **229**
viruses
necrotic ringspot in blueberry 241
possibly new virus in bean, wide host range 655
severe bean mosaic, a new bean virus from Mexico 334, **335, 336**
Newhall, A. G. (76)
Newsom, L. D. (447)
Nichols, Carl W. 649, (658)
Nielsen, L. W. 649, 840
Novotny, Helen M. (650)
nutrition
boron, effect on tobacco mosaic virus multiplication in tobacco 26, **27**
effect on tobacco mosaic virus multiplication in tobacco 26, **27**
Fusarium solani phaseoli, effect of nitrogen sources and glucose on pathogenicity 137, **138, 139**
nitrogen, relation to Helminthosporium oryzae in rice 434, **437**
Nyland, George 85, 380
oak
Ceratocystis fagacearum in, distribution in roots 775
salt injury 240
oak (Chinese), Ceratocystis fagacearum in, effect of temperature and moisture on wilt 640
oak (northern red), Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
oak wilt fungus, see (under fungi) **Ceratocystis fagacearum**
oat
barley yellow dwarf virus in, transmission by aphids made viruliferous by injection 647
crown rust in
resistance to separated from susceptibility to Helminthosporium victoriae 205, **206, 208**
sources of resistance 654
varieties resistant to race 264, 657
Helminthosporium gramineum group in, morphology, physiology, and pathology 688
Helminthosporium sativum in, pathogenic specialization 627
Helminthosporium victoriae in, susceptibility to separated from resistance to crown rust 205, **206, 208**
oat (continued)
hoja blanca virus in, transmission by Sogata orizicola 643
loose smut in, hosts for differentiating races 209
Meloidogyne javanica in, effect of host on nematode population level 657
Puccinia coronata avenae in
host-parasite interactions of race 202 in 8 vars. 914, **915, 917**
inheritance of resistance of C.I.7232, a derived tetraploid 779
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
Puccinia graminis avenae in, altering effect of resistance genes 630
residues of, effect on soil fungi 22
Victoria blight of, inheritance and linkage studies 644
Victoria-type crown rust of, resistance, inheritance and linkage studies 644
yellow dwarf virus in, effect on winter killing 84
oat loose smut, races of Southeastern U. S. 576
obituaries
Howard Austin Edwon, 1875-1960 869
Takewo Hemmi, 1889-1959 687
Louis Otto Kunkel, 1884-1960 777
Gerardo Offimaria Ocfemia, 1891-1959 403
Ocfemia, Gerardo Offimaria, biographical sketch 403
Ogawa, Joseph M. (82), 85, 278, 550, 649, 790
Olsen, Carl M. (82), 85
onion
Botrytis in, cause of blast 76, **76, 77**
Botrytis allii in, influence of growing, curing, and storage 87
onion blast, see (under fungi) **Botrytis**
orange
exocortis in, effects on growth, yields, and symptoms 577
Penicillium digitatum in, effects of volatile fungicides in packages 855
Penicillium italicum in, effects of volatile fungicides in packages 855
Thielaviopsis basicola in, effect of temperature on pathogenesis 657
orchid
Erwinia cypripedii in, cause of bacterial brown rot 182
Pratylenchus in, elimination from roots with thimet 654
Orlob, G. B. 649
Osage orange, Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
Ostazeski, Stanley A. 577
Oswald, John W. 504
Owens, Robert G. 649, 650
Pack, M. R. (639)
Pady, S. M. 332
Palmer, H. C. (650)
Palmer, John G. 572, 572, 572
Papavizas, G. C. 516, (522), 650, 650
Pappelis, A. J. 650
Parker, K. G. (412)
Parmeter, J. R. 650
parsnip, bacterial brown rot, caused by new bacterium: Pseudomonas pastinacae 280, 281
Patil, S. S. 85, 386
Patino, Graciano (226), (334)
Patton, R. F. (642)
Paulus, A. O. (628)
Paulus, Albert O. 650
pea
Aphanomyces euteiches in
introductions with partial resistance 621
penetration of roots by zoospores 632
soil indexing and effect of rot on yield 287, **287**
bean virus 2 in, reversal of dominance in resistance 654
Fusarium solani pisi in
commercial varieties tested for reaction 637
soil indexing and effect of rot on yield 287, **287**
Pratylenchus penetrans in, population increase related to

pea Pratylenchus penetrans in (continued)
vegetative growth 239
streak virus in, wide host range 654
peach
Cytospora rubescens in, pathogenic variation of isolates 86
Geotrichum candidum in, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667, 668, 671**
necrotic leafspot of, evidence that cause is stone fruit ringspot virus 380
nematodes in, identification and preplant control 575
Penicillium funiculosum in, strain causing a wilt disease 161, **161**
Rhizopus stolonifer in, effect of postharvest temperature and moisture 558
rusty spot in, control with sulfur 239
Sclerotinia in, relative pathogenicity of S. fructicola and S. laxa 550, **556**
stunt, evidence that cause is stone fruit ringspot virus 380
Western X-disease virus in, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
peanut
Belonolaimus longicaudatus in, recent control developments 632
mycoflora of, in storage 220
Sclerotium rolfsii in, comparative rot development in 2 varieties 575
pear
Penicillium funiculosum, strain causing a wilt disease 161, **161**
Phytophthora cinnamomi in, possible cause of quick collapse 630
pecan
Fusicladium effusum in
physiologic specialization 527
protectant fungicides 574
Pelletier, E. Neil 650
pepper
Alternaria melongenae in, influence of substrate on spore size 486
Cercospora capsici in, effect of fertilization 577
necrotic pod streak of, induction by tobacco mosaic virus 464, **465**
Phytophthora capsici in, resistance in 613 lines, varieties, or plant introductions 642
potato virus X in, natural occurrence in California 650
potato virus Y in
a mutation for resistance 632
Cytovirin effects on susceptibility and transmissibility 109
genetics of resistance 364
inheritance of resistance 73
tobacco etch virus in
genetics of resistance 364
pathological histology 658
tobacco mosaic virus in
effect of air temperature on multiplication 803, **804, 805**
induction of necrotic pod streak 464, **465**
Xanthomonas vesicatoria in
effect of fertilization 577
screening for resistance 577
variability in Florida 657
Perlasca, Gerardo 889
Perry, Bruce A. (54)
Perry, V. G. (152)
Petersen, Larry J. 86
Peterson, Joseph L. 807
Peterson, R. S. 876
Pfahler, P. L. (576), (644)
Phillips, D. J. 651
Physalis angulata, Pseudomonas solanacearum in, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
pine
Cronartium fusiforme in, inoculation techniques 48, **49, 50**
Cronartium ribicola in
germination of sporidia 61, **63, 64, 67**
inoculations in mist chambers 657
pine (continued)
decline, organisms found in association with 643
Lophodermium in, symptoms 628
Merulius lacrymans in, effects of environment on growth 633
nematodes in, relation to stunting 652
Peridermium harknessii in, development of western gall rust 876, **877, 878**
Poria incrassata in, spread through soil to 571
salt injury 240
Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, 11 species rated susceptible 653
Pine, T. S. 701
Pirone, T. P. 651
plant injury
induced by atmospheric ozone 639
plum, crinkle leaf in, caused by genetic instability 701, **701, 702**
poinsettia, Thielaviopsis basicola in, influence of pH on root rot 628
Poncirus trifoliata, exocortis in, influence of host nutrition 87
poplar (yellow), Verticillium dahliae in, symptoms 572
Porter, Clark A. 651
Porter, F. M. (657)
potato
black root, see (under potato) **Meliolaceae**
Ceratocystis fimbriata in, changes in host proteins 655
Ditylenchus destructor in, symptom development during storage 83
golden nematodes in, reactions to resistant and susceptible selections 638
Meliolaceae in, morphology and host range 84
Phytophthora infestans in
nature of partial resistance of 3 species 637
scopolin produced in host 398
potato virus F in
latent in imported variety 460, **462**
resistance in interspecific hybrid 460, **462**
soft-rot decay, freshly harvested tubers in air-tight containers 649
Verticillium albo-atrum in
amount in Idaho certified seed 84
relation of plant age to infection 86
role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
virus X in
carbohydrate reserves in resistant plants 629
isolation from immune varieties 231
potato virus Y
in pepper
inheritance of resistance 73
Cytovirin effects on susceptibility and transmissibility 109
Pote, Hugh L. (817)
Pound, G. S. (290), (651)
Pound, Glenn S. (26), (196), 500, (642), (797), 803, (807)
powdery mildew, of Rosa wichuriana, effects of phaltan and actidione on 572
powdery mildew, see (under wheat) **Erysiphe graminis tritici**
Powell, Dwight (657), (685)
Powelson, R. L. 491
Powers, H. R., Jr. 454, (653)
Pringle, Ross B. 324
Provvidenti, R. (654), (654)
prune dwarf, evidence that cause is stone fruit ringspot virus 380
prune
Cytospora rubescens in, pathogenic variation of isolates 86
Sclerotinia in, relative pathogenicity of S. fructicola and S. laxa 550, **556**
Prunus
leaf tissue, diribonucleic acid content 630
Sclerotinia fructicola in, effect of sodium pentachlorophenoxide and lime-sulfur 649

Prunus (continued)
Sclerotinia laxa in, effect of sodium pentachlorophenoxide and lime-sulfur 649
Pryor, R. L. (572)
Purdy, L. H. 651
Purdy, Laurence H. 581
Qasem, Subhi A. 703
Raabe, Robert D. (638), 651
radish
Fusarium oxysporum conglutinans in, resistance 807, **811**, 813
radish yellows in, symptoms 389, **391**
Rangaswami, G. 486
Raniere, L. C. (241)
Rappaport, Irving (659)
ratoon stunting, see under **sugarcane**
Raymer, W. B. 312
Rebois, R. V. (635)
Reeves, E. L. (188)
Reiling, T. P. 287
Reinert, R. A. 652
Reinhart, J. H. (239)
Reinhardt, Jack F. 685
Renfro, B. L. (628)
residues, crop, effect on soil fungi and seedling blights 22
Rhamnus palaestina, effect on origin and persistence of Puccinia coronata avenae 562
Rhopalosiphum fitchii, vector of barley yellow dwarf, from injection of virus 647
rice
Helminsthosporium oryzae in, relation of nitrogen to disease 434, **437**
virus inhibitors in 847
Rich, Saul (421), (640)
Richardson, Lloyd T. 651
Richter, Erna (646)
Riker, A. J. (587), (657)
Ristich, S. S. (239)
Roane, C. W. (40)
Robert, Alice L. 217, 261
Roberti, C. 241
Rochow, W. F. (647), 881
Rogers, W. E. 652
Roistacher, C. N. 855
Roncadori, R. W. 573
root rot, see (under fungi) **Aphanomyces euteiches** and **Fusarium solani pisi**
rose
Criconemoides in, control with root dip treatments 659
Diplocarpon rosae in
control with fungicide-acaricide combination 573
leaflet assay of susceptibility 572
hairy root of, bacterium causing 647
powdery mildew in, effects of phaltan and actidione 572
Pratylenchus in, control with root dip treatments 659
Pratylenchus in, elimination from roots with thimet 654
Pratylenchus vulnus in, elimination from roots with dimethoate, Phosphamidan, and Ortho-dibromo 8 654
rose mosaic virus in, heat treatment 240
Rosenberg, Dan Y. (649), (658)
Ross, A. F. (647)
Ross, A. Frank 652
Ross, J. P. 652, 652, 866
Rothman, P. G. 914
Rothrock, J. W. (841)
Rowan, S. J. 653
Rowell, J. B. (627), 653
Rubis, D. D. (129)
Ruehle, John L. 652
Rumex acetosella, tobacco ringspot virus in, isolated from symptomless host 296
rust
in bean
effect of postinoculation temperatures 653
rust in bean (continued)
local necrosis associated with 653
rust, crown, in oats, sources of resistance 654
rusty spot, in peach, control with sulfur 239
rye
Helminthosporium sativum in, seed treatment 576
hoja blanca virus in, transmission by Sogata orizicola 643
Meloidogyne javanica in, effect of host on nematode population level 657
Sitophilus oryzae in, seed treatment 576
ryegrass, Pythium aphanidermatum in, effects of temperature 575
Sadanaga, K. 779
safflower, Phytophthora drechsleri in, development of resistant varieties 129, **129**
Sambandam, C. N. (486)
Sando, W. J. (454)
Santiago, Alma (865)
Sasser, J. N. (632), (652), (724)
Savage, E. J. 573, 653
Schaller, C. W. 653, (736)
Scharen, Albert L. 274
Scharpf, R. F. (650)
Scheffer, R. P. 192
Schein, Richard D. 653, 653
Schlegel, David E. 156
Schmitthenner, A. F. (22)
Schnathorst, W. C. 304, 450, 653
Scholes, J. Fred (86)
Schreiter, S. (562)
Schroeder, W. T. 654, 654
Schuster, M. L. (215), (322), 874
Sedum, Fusarium **wilt of,** caused by Fusarium oxysporum sedi n.f. 651
Segall, R. H. 76
Semeniuk, P. (572)
Semeniuk, Peter (572)
Sen, C. (431)
Sequeira, Luis 654
sesame, Corynespora in, species pathogenic apeared identical to C. cassiicola 263, **265**
Sewell, William D. 654
Shands, H. L. 654
Shaw, C. G. (84)
Shay, J. R. (91)
Shepherd, Robert J. 26, 195, 797
Sher, S. A. 654
Shigo, A. L. 655
Shimomura, Toru, 344
Siegel, Albert 86, 89
Siegel, M. R. 680
Sigatoka leafspot, see (under fungi) **Mycosphaerella musicola**
Sill, W. H., Jr. (632), 709
Silverman, William 114, 130
Simons, John N. 109, 424
Simons, M. D. (657)
Sims, Asa C., Jr. 282
Sinclair, J. B. 577, 655
Singh, G. P. 290, (803)
Sisler, Hugh D. (569), (830)
Sitophilus oryzae, in rye, seed treatment 576
Sitterly, W. R. 91
Skotland, C. B. 655, 655
Sloneker, J. H. (594)
Smiley, J. H. 655
Smith, A. L. 44, (784)
Smith, Albert L. (576), (576)
Smith, F. G. (650)
Smith, Floyd F. (569)
Smith, M. A. (474)
Smith, Richard S. (628)
Smith, W. L., Jr. 558
Smith, Wilson L., Jr. (634)
smuts, Kansas aeromycology 332

snapdragon
blight of, caused by Cercospora antirrhini 190, **191**
Cercospora antirrhini in, cause of stunting and defoliation 190, **191**
Puccinia antirrhini, effect of temperature on fungitoxicant action 242
snapdragon rust, see (under fungi) **Puccinia antirrhini**
Snyder, William C. (137)
Sogata orizicola, vector of hoja blanca virus, transmission to hosts besides rice 643
soil fungi, effect of growing crops and crop residues on 22
soil rot, see (under speet potato) **Streptomyces ipomoea**
Solberg, R. A. (615)
Somers, G. Fred (258)
sorghum, Helminthosporium sativum in, pathogenic specialization 627
sour cherry yellows, evidence that cause is stone fruit ringspot virus 380
Sowell, Grover, Jr. 577
soybean
Cercospora kikuchii in, control on seed 570
cyst nematode in, control by crop rotation 652
Diaporthe phaseolorum sojae in, control on seed 570
Helicotylenchus nannus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Heterodera glycines in, effect of soil temperature 652
Hoplolaimus tylenchiformis in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Meloidogyne incognita acrita in
histopathology 442, **445**
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Meloidogyne incognita incognita in
histopathology 442, **445**
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
residues of, effect on soil fungi 22
Rotylenchus brachyrus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Rotylenchulus reniformis in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
spinach
cucumber virus 1 in
resistance to, new source 54
strain infectious to blight-resistant varieties 7
leaf spotting, from ozone and other air-borne oxidants 570
radish yellows in, symptoms 389, **391**
sensitive to atmospheric ozone 639
spinach blight, see (under viruses) **cucumber virus 1**
Sprague, G. F. (261)
spruce, Pholiota alnicola and P. squarrosa in, associated with root and butt rots 633
squash
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
Stahmann, M. A. (198), (367), (370)
Stahmann, Mark A. (633), 655
Stakman, E. C. (40)
stalk rot
in corn, rating index 146, **148**
Stall, Robert E. 655, (657)
Standifer, Marie S. 152
Staples, Richard C. 573, 656
Starr, Mortimer P. (182)
Steere, R. L. 656
stem rust, in wheat, effect of light and temperature on reaction 645
stem rust, see (under fungi) **Puccinia graminis tritici**
Stessel, G. J. (240), 656, **656**
Stevens, Russell B. 508
Stewart, D. M. (40)
Stokes, G. W. (638), (655), 770
Stolzy, L. H. 656
stone fruits
Cytospora canker in trees, occurrence in California 84
Cytospora rubescens in, pathogenic variation of isolates 86
Pseudomonas syringae in, source of the inoculum 634
Stone, William J. 263
strawberry
angular leafspot of, a new disease 641
Botrytis cinerea and other organisms in, influence of fungicides on 657
Botrytis cinerea in, initiation of fruit rot 491, **492, 493**
Colletotrichum fragariae in, associated with summer killing 575
Pratylenchus penetrans in, effect on plant growth 239
viruses of, dissemination in Arkansas 477
Stretch, A. W. 241
Streu, H. T. 573, 656
Strider, D. L. 583, 781
Strobel, J. W. 86
Struble, F. Ben (574), (673), (822)
Subba-Rao, N. S. 763
sugar beet
p-dimethylaminobenzenediazo sodium sulfonate on, uptake and translocation by seedlings 639
Pythium ultimum in, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
radish yellows in, symptoms 389, **391**
Rhizoctonia solani in, protection by seed and soil fungicides 643
sugarcane, ratoon stunting, viruslike particles associated with 635
Sullivan, T. (215), (322), (874)
Sutton, Donald D. 182
Swain, T. (398)
sweet potato
Ceratostomella fimbriata in, metabolic alterations induced by 30
Diaporthe batatatis in, effect of bed temperature and seed dip on incidence of sprout decay 186
feathery mottle in, complex of 3—yellow dwarf, internal cork, and leafspot 751, **753**
internal cork virus in
analysis for in serial nodes of stems 645
control by isolation 150
elimination by culturing apical meristems 840
part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
relation of insects to in Louisiana 447
leaf pucker virus in, in Israel 100, **101, 103**
leafspot virus in, part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
Meloidogyne in, reaction of 8 selections to 5 spp. 575
metabolic alterations, induced by chemicals and Ceratostomella fimbriata 30
ringspot virus in
identifying wtih paper chromatography 98, **98**
in Israel 100, **101, 103**
Streptomyces ipomoea in
evaluating lines 574
methods determining reaction of lines to 822, **823-825**
sweet potato virus in, seedlings as indicators 571
tobacco ringspot in, masked strain found 571
vein-clearing virus in
identifying with paper chromatography 98, **98**
in Israel 100, **101, 103**
viruses in, in Israel 100, **101, 103**
yellow dwarf virus in, part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
sycamore, Gnomonia veneta in, early stage of anthracnose 648
symposium, training for the future in plant pathology 500
Tammen, James (356)
Tape, Norman W. 163
Taraxacum officinale, tobacco ringspot virus in, isolated from symptomless host 296
Tarjan, A. C. 577, 577, 656
Taxodium distichum, Sclerotium bataticola and Fusarium in, immune to black root rot 653
Taylor, J. 577
techniques

techniques (continued)
culture and storage of Phytophthora sojae, frozen-lima-bean agar for 136
detecting viable mycelium, after seed treatment against Ustilago nuda 647
determining seedling reaction, Thielaviopsis basicola in forage legumes 638
differential synthetic media, to separate Phytophthora spp. pathogenic to citrus 83
embryo examination, for loose smut of barley 270
evaluating lines, sweet potato for reaction to Streptomyces ipomoea 574
fumaric acid determination in hull rot of almond 646
fumigation, a two-bottom two-way plow sole fumigator 83
growing seedlings, free of air-borne microflaro 644
indexing, bark patch grafts for stem-pitting virus in apple 241
isolation
actinomycetes that produce diffusible antifungal antibiotics 88, **88**
Phytophthora cinnamoni from tissue and soil 87
superior media for actinomycetes from soil 644
victoxinine from cultures of Helminthosporium victoriae 324
measurement, fumigant concentrations 642
nematode extraction
from soil and onion scales 240
from roots by enzyme preparations 634
observation box, for nematodes on living roots 573
paper chromatography, identifying ringspot and vein-clearing viruses in sweet potato 98, **98**
photography, high-resolution continuous-tone photographs of nematodes 644
spray for evaluating oil control of Mycosphaerella musicola in banana 69, **71**
steaming soil, aerated steam 82
whole-mount for studing infected leaves 474, **475**
Teliz-Ortiz, Moises 119
Tetranychus telarius, in rose, control with fungicide-acaricide combination 573
Thayer, Paul 212, 657
Theis, T. (69), (865)
Theis, Thomas 657
Thomas, C. A. 129, 473
Thomas, H. Rex (574)
Thomason, Ivan J. 1, 657
Thorn, G. D. (651)
Thorn, W. A. (87)
Thurston, H. David (637)
tobacco
alfalfa mosaic virus in, specific infectivity changes 643
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
heat-induced abnormalities, a model disease 629
Meloidogyne incognita acrita in
effect on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
resistant line released to breeders 575
Meloidogyne incognita incognita in, effect on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
Phytophthora parasitica in, effect of Meloidogyne on black shank 899, **901, 903, 905**
Pseudomonas solanacearum in
oxidation rates of polyphenols and ascorbic acid in stem tissue 645
virulence from avirulent-virulent mixtures 627
Pseudomonas tabaci in
behavior of resistance locus in Burley 21 and Ky 61 770
population studies in plants of varying resistance 655
sensitive to atmospheric ozone 639
tobacco mosaic virus in
competition between two strains 659
difference of Nicotiana glauca form from dominant form 497, **498**
effect of plant nutrition on virus multiplication 26, **27**
improved resistance 572
induced resistance from infection 652
tobacco tobacco mosaic virus in (continued)
lesion size and timing from two strains 677
magnesium effect on multiplication 195, **196**
release and preservation by roots 111
strain interference 86
topical susceptibility 659
virus-host relations in tissue culture 587, **588, 589**
tobacco necrosis virus in, topical susceptibility 659
Tolmsoff, W. J. (643)
Tolmsoff, Walter J. 86
tomato
blossom end rot of, effect of calcium and molybdenum 655
Botrytis cinerea in, incidence changes from liming the soil 655
bunchy top of, with crease stem 577
Cladosporium fulvium in, resistance of varieties 637
crease stem of, with bunchy top 577
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
Fusarium in, mechanics of water transport in 634
Fusarium cubense in, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
Fusarium lycopersici in, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
Fusarium oxysporum in, a calcium requirement for growth-regulator-induced resistance 625, **626**
Fusarium oxysporum lycopersici in, respiratory responses to 192
Geotrichum candidum in, strains from various sources 665, **667, 668, 671**
graywall in
distinguished from internal browning 648
incidence and sources of resistance 408
Helicotylenchus nannus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Hoplolaimus tylenchiformis in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
internal browning
distinguished from graywall 648
incidence and sources of resistance 408
late blight, effect of nutrition and environment 574
Meloidogyne hapla in
differentiation through host reaction from M. incognita incognita and Nacobbus batatiformis 874, **875**
influence of soil moisture stresses 319, **320**
Meloidogyne incognita acrita in, mechanism of accumulation around seedlings 178, **178**
Meloidogyne incognita incognita in
differentiation through host reaction from M. hapla and Nacobbus batatiformis 874, **875**
physiological and biochemical studies on galls 650
population build-up and pathogenicity 576
root galls and behavior of second-stage larvae 322, **322**
Nacobbus batatiformis in, differentiation through host reaction from Meloidogyne hapla and M. incognita incognita 874, **875**
Pseudomonas solanacearum in, relation to bacterial wilt of banana 660, **662, 663**
Rhizoctonia fruit rot of, control tests in laboratory, greenhouse, and field 570
Rotylenchus brachyurus in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Rotylenchulus reniformis in, population build-up and pathogenicity 576
Sclerotium rolfsii in, control with chemicals and crop rotation 577
tobacco mosaic virus in
distinguishing internal browning from graywall 648
effect on yields 235
field occurrence 628
four pathogenic strains 645
inactivation in seed 627
Verticillium albo-atrum in, role of pectic enzymes in resistance 633
Xanthomonas vesicatoria in
influence of temperature and host age and nutrition 360

tomato Xanthomonas vesicatoria in (continued)
physiology of bacterial spot 648
variability in Florida 657
Tomiyama, Kohei (655)
Toussoun, T. A. 137
Toxoptera graminum, transmission of barley yellow dwarf virus, specialization among collections 881, **882**
training for future in plant pathology 500
Transtrum, L. G. (639)
Travis, R. V. 573
Trione, E. J. 480, 482
Treshow, M. (639)
Treshow, Michael 86
Triantaphyllou, A. C. 724
True, R. P. (572), (573)
Tsao, Peter H. 86, 88, 169, 657, 717
Tuite, J. (34), (711)
Tuite, John 296
Tweedy, Bill G. 657
Ullstrup, A. J. 906
Uritani, I. 30
Uritani, Ikuzo (655)
Uritani, M. (30)
Vaartaja, O. 870
Van Arsdel, E. P. 657
van Diepen, J. R. 795
Van Gundy, S. D. (86), (656), (657)
Varney, E. H. 241, (308)
vascular wilt of carnation, see (under carnation) **Fusarium oxysporum dianthi** and **Pseudomonas** caryophylli
Vaughan, Edward K. 87, 657
Victoria blight, of oats, inheritance and linkage studies 644
Victoria-type crown rust, of oats, resistance, inheritance and linkage studies 644
Viglierchio, D. R. (178)
viruslike particles associated with ratoon stunting of sugarcane 635
viruses
alfalfa mosaic
in bean, new strain, vein necrosis 226, **229**
in soybean, poor host to insect vector 627
in tobacco, specific infectivity changes 643
strains of, antigenic characteristics and relations 34, **35**
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
unnamed strain, inhibitors of in rice 847
alfalfa yellow mosaic, inhibitors of in rice 847
aster yellows, vector of, cytological and cytochemical studies 240
barley stripe mosaic
in barley, effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**
in barley, effect of temperature on concentration 641
in corn, effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**
in wheat, effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**
inhibitors of in rice 847
stability, effects of salts, detergent, and a barley-juice factor 629
barley yellow dwarf
barley resistance to, survey of world collection for 653
in oats, transmission by aphids made viruliferous by injection 647
transmission, specialization among green bugs 881, **882**
bean common mosaic, inhibitors of in rice 847
bean red node, inhibitors of in rice 847
bean virus 2, in pea, reversal of dominance in resistance 654
bean yellow mosaic
in clover (red)
population necrotic-spotting 633
clones resistant to four isolates 323
blueberry stunt, wild sources in New Jersey 308, **310, 311**
brome mosaic
antigens, serologic and biologic properties 638
viruses brome mosaic (continued)
assay hosts, Datura stramonium and Chenopodium hybridum 632
cabbage B, site of carriage by Brevicoryne brassicae 649
cauliflower mosaic, in mustard, purification and properties 651
clover mosaic, physical and chemical properties 175, **176**
cucumber mosaic
in cherry, juice transmission to 85
in Nandina domestica, symptoms, virus characteristics and vector 569
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
cucumber virus 1
in spinach, resistance to, new source 54
strain infectious to blight-resistant spinach 7
curly top, in cantaloupe, losses from late infection 327
Cymbidium mosaic, purification, electron microscopy, and properties 346, **347, 349**
disease of Hibbertia scandens 634
feathery mottle, in sweet potato, complex of 3—yellow dwarf, internal cork, and leafspot 751, **753**
from red clover, formation of local lesions on Gomphrena globosa 636
green ring mottle, in cherry, cause of epinasty reaction 495, **496**
hoja blanca, hosts and vector 643
hop mosaic, mild strain in hops 655
in apple, a sensitive indicator apple clone 646
in deciduous tree fruit nursery, importance of virus-free rootstock 240
in geranium, mechanical tranmission and host range 652
in sweet potato, in Israel 100, **101, 103**
infectivity dilution curve 89
inhibitors of, in rice 847
internal cork
in sweet potato
analysis for in serial nodes of stems 645
control by isolation 150
elimination by culturing apical meristems 840
part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
relation of insects to in Louisiana 447
leaf pucker virus, in sweet potato, in Israel 100, **101, 103**
leafspot, in sweet potato, part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
little cherry, reservoir of in flowering cherry 188
Mexican severe bean mosaic, in bean, interaction with potassium gibberellate 525, **526**
mosaic, in chrysanthemum, heat treatment 404, **406**
mottle leaf, in cherry, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
necrotic ringspot
differentiation from prune dwarf 635
in sour cherry, pollen transmission 624
new virus in blueberry 241
pea enation mosaic, transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
peach ringspot
in bean, topical susceptibility 659
in cucumber, topical susceptibility 659
peach yellow bud mosaic
in bean, topical susceptibility 659
in cowpea, topical susceptibility 659
pod mottle
differentiation by electron microscopy 656
inhibitors of in rice 847
possibly new virus, in bean, wide host range 655
potato F
host range, properties, varietal reaction, and resistance 642
in potato
resistance in interspecific hybrid 460, **462**
latent in imported variety 460, **462**
potato late-breaking, identity and host relations 312, **315**
potato X
crimson clover a new host 659

viruses potato X (continued)
in pepper, natural occurrence in California 650
inhibitors of in rice 847
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
potato virus Y
field spread in south Florida 424, **425**
in pepper
genetics of resistance 364
a mutation for resistance 632
prune dwarf
differentiation from necrotic ringspot 635
in sour cherry, pollen transmission 624
radish yellows, range, vectors, and symptoms of hosts 389, **391**
raspberry mosaic, in wineberry, a wild host 570
rasp leaf, in cherry, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
ringspot
in cherry
separated from green ring mottle virus 495, **496**
effect on yields 412
in sweet potato
identifying with paper chromatography 98, **98**
in Israel 100, **101, 103**
in Prunus mahaleb, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
rose mosaic, in rose, heat treatment 240
severe bean mosiac, a new bean virus from Mexico 334, **335, 336**
southern bean mosaic, inhibitors of in rice 847
"spherical," differentiation by electron microscopy 656
spotted wilt, in cowpea, topical susceptibility 659
stem-pitting, in apple, bark patch grafts for indexing 241
stone fruit ringspot
evidence that it causes sour cherry yellows, prune dwarf, peach necrotic leafspot, muir dwarf, and peach stunt diseases 380
heat inactivation 380
strawberry complex, dissemination in Arkansas 477
streak virus, in pea, wide host range 654
stunt of apricot, relation to other stonefruit viruses 658
sweet potato mosaic
a strain of tobacco mosaic, additional evidence 709, **710**
etiology and characteristics 744, **745, 747**
sweet potato viruses, in seedlings as indicators, sweet potato and morning glory 571
tobacco etch
in Capsicum annuum, genetics of resistance 364
in pepper (Tabasco), pathological histology 658
tobacco mosaic
8-azaguanine on, effects on replication 884
electrophoresis on agar gels 82
effect of pH and milk on 638
in bean
topical susceptibility to cowpea strain 659
in Chenopodium murale, field occurrence 628
localized acquired resistance 741, **742**
in pepper
effect of air temperature on multiplication 803, **804, 805**
induction of necrotic pod streak 464, **465**
in tobacco
competition between two strains 659
difference in Nicotiana glauca form from dominant form 497, **498**
effect of plant nutrition on virus multiplication 26, **27**
induced resistance from infection 652
improved resistance 572
lesion size and timing from two strains 677
magnesium effect on multiplication 195, **196**
release and preservation by roots 111
strain interference 86
topical susceptibility 659
virus-host relations in tissue culture 587, **588, 589**
in tomato
field occurrence 628

viruses tobacco mosaic (continued)
four pathogenic strains 645
distinguishing internal browning from graywall 648
effect on yields 235
inactivation in tomato seed 627
induction of necrotic pod streak of pepper 464, **465**
inhibitors of in rice 847
multiplication, effect of pyrimidines and 5-phenylazopyrimidines 344
sweet potato mosaic a strain of, additional evidence 709, **710**
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
bean strain in bean, release and preservation by roots 111
in bean, topical susceptibility 659
in cleome
release and preservation by roots 111
topical susceptibility 659
in cowpea, topical susceptibility 659
in cucumber, topical susceptibility 659
in tobacco, topical susceptibility 659
inhibitors of in rice 847
similar virus isolated from potato and soil 84
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
tobacco-necrosis-like, isolated from potato and soil 84
tobacco ringspot
differentiation by electron microscopy 656
in bean, thought to be top necrosis virus from cantaloupe 576
in sweet potato, masked strain found 571
inhibitors of in rice 847
natural occurrence 296
transmission by phenol-water extracts of tissue 156
tomato bushy stunt, differentiation by electron microscopy 656
top necrosis of beans from cantaloupe, thought to be strain of tobacco ringspot 576
topical susceptibility to 659
turnip mosaic
from two weed hosts 578
purification 797, **800, 802**
turnip yellow mosaic, differentiation by electron microscopy 656
vein-clearing
in sweet potato
identifying with paper chromatography 98, **98**
in Israel, 100, **101, 103**
vein necrosis, inhibitors of in rice 847
Western X-disease, in peach, effect on free amino acids and amides 141
wheat streak mosaic, inhibitors of in rice 847
white clover mosaic, properties of Indiana isolate 711, **713, 716**
wound-tumor, in clover, biochemical studies of the root tumors 651
X
in potato
carbohydrate reserves in resistant plants 629
isolation from immune varieties 231
in milkweed, natural infection 636
yellow bud, in cucumber, topical susceptibility 659
yellow bud mosaic, mechanical transmission, recoveries, and various hosts 466, **468-471**
yellow dwarf
in oat, effect on winter killing 84
in sweet potato, part of feathery mottle complex 751, **753**
yellow patch, inhibitors of in rice 847
yellows, in cherry, effect on yields 412
Wadley, Bryce N. 87
Wagnon, H. Keith 658
Wahl, I. 562
Walker, J. C. (198), (360), (367), (370), (648)
Walker, Jerry T. 658
Wallace, A. T. (205)
Ward, C. H. 658

watermelon, Geotrichum candidum in, susceptible to most isolates tested 665, **667**, **668**, **671**
Waton, R. D. 792
Watson, W. M. (40)
Way, R. D. (624)
Weathers, L. G. 87
Weaver, M. L. (161)
Webb, R. E. (7), 54
Weber, G. F. (631)
Weber, P. V. V. 235
Weinstein, Leonard H. (651)
Welkie, G. W. (82)
Wester, R. E. 573
western gall rust, see (under fungi) **Peridermium harknessii**
wheat
barley stripe mosaic virus in, effect of temperature and host age on disease and seed infection 290, **292**
Erysiphe graminis in, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
Erysiphe graminis tritici in, genetic control of host-parasite relations 454
extracts from healthy plants, antigenic analysis 646
Helminthosporium sativum in, pathogenic specialization 627
hoja blanca virus in, transmission by Sogata orizicola 643
Puccinia coronata avenae in, induced susceptibility to 630
Puccinia graminis avenae in, induced susceptibility to 630
Puccinia graminis tritici in
development in leaves treated with sugars and sugar alcohols 114, **116**
effect of $NiCl_2$ on plant development 640
half-life of representative systemic chemicals 627
inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
metabolic changes in host 636
nature and turnover of organic acids in 643
predisposition of seedlings 339, **339**
relations between inoculum density and infection 86
survival of races near barberry 40
survival of urediospores on dry foliage 400
toxin extracted from 130, **131**, **133**
Puccinia rubigo-vera in, inhibition by antibiotic produced by Streptomyces sp. 841
residues of, effect on soil fungi 22
seedling blight, effect of growing crops and crop residues on 22
Septoria tritici in
wheat Septoria tritici in (continued)
losses from 630
tests for resistance 654
stem rust in, effect of light and temperature on reaction 645
Tilletia caries in
effect of postinfection environment 651
seed treatment, fungicide vapor action ineffective 581
Ustilago tritici in, root and shoot development 645
wheat stem rust, see (under fungi) **Puccinia graminis tritici**
Wheeler, H. E. (205)
Whidden, Rodney (635)
Whipple, F. O. (83)
White, J. C. 658
Whitehead, Marvin D. (136)
Wilcox, L. V., Jr. 241
Wilcoxson, Roy D. (636), **(636)**
Wildman, S. G. 677
Wiles, A. B. 658
Wilhelm, Stephen (772)
Wilks, J. M. 188
Williams, E. B. (640), (844)
Williams, Lansing E. 22, (212), 658
Williams, Leonard F. (136)
Williamson, C. E. 659
Willis, C. B. 659
Wilson, C. W. (642)
Wilson, E. E. (646), (646), (649)
Wilson, Eugene M. 607
Wilson, J. B. 574
wineberry, raspberry mosaic in, a wild host 570
Winstead, N. N. (583), 659, (781)
witchweed, penetration and nutrition of 652
Wood, Francis A. 659
Woodcock, W. P. 242
Wright, W. R. (474)
Wu, Jia-Hsi 587, 659
Wu, Lung-chi (594)
Yamada, H. (30)
Yarwood, C. E. 111, 659, 659, 741
Yerkes, William D., Jr. 334, 525
Young, P. A. 577, 578
Young, Roy A. (83), (85), (386)
Zaumeyer, W. J. 226, 574, (847)
Zeiders, K. E. (757)
Zentmyer, G. A. (83)
Zentmyer, George A. 87, 421, 660, 660

ERRATA, VOLUME 49

Page 387 table 2 title line 2: *read* 9 *for* 11

Page 656 Fig. 1 caption: *read* E *for* D, *and* D *for* E

Page 659 column 1 line 1: *read* 1-E *for* 1-D

Page 659 column 1 line 14 from bottom: *read* 1-D *for* 1-E

Page 679 citation 11 line 3: *read* Växtskyddsanstalt *for* Vöxtskyddsanstalt

Page 679 citation 16: *read* Müller *for* Muller

Page 719 column 2 line 5: *read* reproduce *for* produce

Page 764 column 1 line 10 from bottom: *read* the fungus appears *for* appears

ERRATA, VOLUME 50

Page 1 column 2 line 13: *read* crested *for* created

Page 10 column 2 line 14 from bottom: *read* were available in quantities *for* were quantities

Page 11 column 2 line 12: *read* Lowry *for* Lowery

Page 12 fig. 1 caption line 11: *read* μM for *M*

Page 12 fig. 1 caption line 5 from bottom: *read* μM *for* *M*

Page 21 citation 22: *read* α-Ketoglutaric *for* -ketoglutaric

Page 22 authors' address: *read* Department of Botany and Plant Pathology

Page 67 column 2 line 8: *read* indirect *for* direct.

Page 120 column 2 line 22 from bottom: *read* (E. F. Sm.) *for* (E. F. Sm.

Page 121 column 1 line 8 from bottom: *read* slant *for* plant

Page 123 authors' address first line: *read* Especiales *for* Espiales

Page 130 second article column 2 line 2: *read* stain *for* strain

Page 158 column 2 line 4 from bottom: *read* nodulosum *for* nodulos

Page 163 second article line 17: *read* Endoconidiophora *for* Endothia

Page 172 table 2 footnote *a* line 5: read trial II *for* trial H

Page 185 table 1 footnote *a*: *read* nitrite in *for* nitrate in

Page 216 column 1 line 5: *read* the acid *for* the acetic acid

Page 225 page heading: *read* FLOR *for* FLORA

Page 243 column 2 line 16: *add the name* Ellen L. Moorhead

Page 337 table 4 line 13 "Mexican virus" column "Transmissions": *read* M *for* MS

Page 364 "Introduction" line 2: *read* resistance in *for* resistance to

Page 411 column 1 line 2 from bottom: *read* 235673 *for* 23567, *and* 183692 *for* 18369

Page 411 column 1 line 7 from bottom: *read* 183692 *for* 18369

Page 411 table 3 bottom line: *read* 183692 *for* 18369

Page 480 "Introduction" line 5: *read* (3) *for* (13)

Page 530 table 5: *move subhead* Susceptible *from below rule to above it, and move* Germ-tube *to below rule, directly above* length (μ)

Page 562 second article column 2 line 15 from bottom: *read* variety avenae *for* variety of avenae

Page 563 column 1 line 11 from bottom: *read* excrete *for* excretes

Page 566 citation 2: *read* Uredineen *for* Uredinen

Page 574 column 1 line 3 from bottom: *read* scab *for* scale

Page 574 column 1 line 15 from bottom: *read* 2 lb *for* 2 gal.

Page 588 column 2 line 20 from bottom: *read* 0.2 μg *for* 2 mg

Page 608 column 1 line 15 from bottom: *read* conidia *for* conidium

Page 627 column 1 line 17: *read* 100 ml *for* 10 ml

Page 640 column 1 line 5: *read* 1:3 *for* 1:1

Page 643 column 2 first full abstract line 8 from bottom: *read* rice *for* rye

Page 643 column 2 first full abstract line 9 from bottom: *read* rye *for* rice

Page 747 fig. 3 is upside down